

References Cited

- Agenbroad, L. "Buffalo Jump Complexes in Owyhee County, Idaho." *Tebiwaa* 1 (1976). D.C.: University Press of America.
- Audubon, Maria R. *Audubon and His Journals*. 2 vols. New York: Dover Publications, 1960.
- Bement, Leland. "Bonfire Shelter: A Jumping off Point for Comments for Byerly et al." *American Antiquity* 72 (2007): 366–72.
- Binnema, Theodore. *Common and Contested Ground: A Human and Environmental History of the Northwestern Plains*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2001.
- Brackenridge, H.M. *Journal of a Voyage up the River Missouri Performed in 1811*. Early Western Travels: 1748–1846, edited by R. G. Thwaites, vol. 6 (part 1, pp. 21–166). Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1904.
- Bradbury, John. *Travels in the Interior of America in the Years 1809, 1810, and 1811*. Early Western Travels: 1748–1846, edited by R. G. Thwaites, vol. 5. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1904.
- Brink, Jack W. "Buffalo Jump." *Horizon Canada* 89 (1986): 2120–25.
- "The Highwood River Site: A Pelican Lake Phase Burial from the Alberta Plains." *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 12 (1988): 109–35.
- "Blackfoot and Buffalo Jumps: Native People and the Head-Smashed-In Project." In *Buffalo*, edited by John Foster, Dick Harrison, and I.S. MacLaren, 19–43. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1992.
- "An Example of *In Situ* Preservation of Archaeological Resources, A UNESCO World Heritage Site, Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump." In *Archaeological Remains In Situ Preservation*. Proceedings of the Second ICAHM International Conference, 5–12. Montreal: ICOMOS International Committee on Archaeological Heritage Management, 1996.
- Brumley, John H. *Ramillies: A Later Prehistoric Bison Kill and Campsite in Southeastern Alberta, Canada*. Archaeological Survey of Canada, Mercury Series, 55. Ottawa: National Museum of Man, 1976.

Byerly, Ryan M., Judith R. Cooper, David J. Meltzer, Matthew E. Hill, and Jason M. LaBelle. "On Bonfire Shelter (Texas) as a Paleoindian Bison Jump: An Assessment Using GIS and Zooarchaeology." *American Antiquity* 70 (2005): 595–629.

----. "A Further Assessment of Paleoindian Site-Use at Bonfire Shelter." *American Antiquity* 72 (2007): 373–81.

Cannon, D., and A. Cannon. "Archaeology's Public: A Perspective from Two Canadian Museums." *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 20 (1996): 29–38.

Catlin, G. *Illustrations of the Manners, Customs, and Condition of the North American Indians: In a Series of Letters and Notes*. 2 vols. London: G. Bohn, 1851.

Christopherson, R.J., R.J. Hudson, and R.J. Richmond. "Comparative Winter Bioenergetics of American Bison, Yak, Scottish Highland and Hereford Calves." *Acta Theriologica* 23, no. 2 (1978): 49–54.

Coues, E., ed. *New Light on the Early History of the Greater Northwest. The Manuscript Journals of Alexander Henry, Fur Trader, and David Thompson, Official Geographer and Explorer of the North West Company*. 3 vols. New York: Francis P. Harper, 1897.

Culbertson, Thaddeus A. *Journal of an Expedition to the Mauvais Terres and the Upper Missouri in 1850*. Edited by John F. McDermott. Bureau of American Ethnology, 147. Washington: Smithsonian Institution, 1952.

Darragh, Ian. "The Killing Cliffs." *Canadian Geographic* 107 (Oct./Nov. 1987): 55–61.

Dawson, G.M. *Report on the Region of the Vicinity of the Bow and Belly River, Northwest Territory. Geological and Natural History Survey of Canada, Report of Progress 1882-1883-1884:1c-169c*. Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1885.

Deetz, James. *In Small Things Forgotten: The Archaeology of American Life*. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, 1977.

Dempsey, Hugh A. "Donald Graham's Narrative of 1872–73." *Alberta Historical Review* 4, no. 1 (1956): 10–19.

----- "A History of Writing-On-Stone." Unpublished manuscript on file, Royal Alberta Museum, 1973.

-----, ed. *The Rundle Journals 1840–1848*. Calgary: Historical Society of Alberta and Glenbow-Alberta Institute, 1977.

-----, ed. *Heaven is near the Rocky Mountains: The Journals and Letters of Thomas Woolsey, 1855–1869*. Calgary: Glenbow-Alberta Institute, 1989.

Denig, E.T. *Indian Tribes of the Upper Missouri*, edited by J.N. B.Hewitt, 375–628. Bureau of American Ethnology, Annual Report, 46. Washington, 1930.

Densmore, F. *Teton Sioux Music*. Bureau of American Ethnology, 61. Washington: Smithsonian Institution, 1918.

De Smet, Father P.J. *Oregon Missions and Travels Over the Rocky Mountains, in 1845–46*. Early Western Travels: 1748–1846, edited by R. G. Thwaites, vol. 29, 103–424. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1906.

Dibble, D.S., and D. Lorrain. *Bonfire Shelter: A Stratified Bison Kill Site in the Amistad Reservoir Area, Val Verde County, Texas*. Miscellaneous Papers, 1. Austin: Texas Memorial Museum, 1968.

Dodge, Colonel Richard Irving. *Our Wild Indians: Thirty-Three Years' Personal Experience Among the Red Men of the Great West*. 1883; New York: Archer House, 1959.

----- *The Plains of the Great West and Their Inhabitants: Being a Description of the Plains, Game, Indians, &c. of the Great North American Desert*. New York: Archer House, 1959.

Emerson, Alice E. "Archaeological Implications of Variability in the Economic Anatomy of *Bison bison*." Unpublished PhD dissertation, Washington State University, 1990.

Ewers, J.C. "The Last Bison Drives of the Blackfoot Indians." *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences* 39 (1949): 355–60.

----- *The Horse in Blackfoot Indian Culture*. Bureau of American Ethnology, 159. Washington: Smithsonian Institution, 1955.

----- *The Blackfeet: Raiders on the Northwestern Plains*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1958.

----. *Indian Life on the Upper Missouri*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1968.

Fagan, Brian. "Bison Hunters of the Northern Plains." *Archaeology Magazine*. May/June 1994: 37–41.

Farnham, Thomas J. *Travels in the Great Western Prairies, the Anahuac and Rocky Mountains, and in the Oregon Territory, vols. 28 and 29. Early Western Travels: 1748–1846*, edited by R.G. Thwaites. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1906.

Fidler, Peter. *Journal of a Journey over Land from Buckingham House to the Rocky Mountains in 1792 & 3*, edited by Bruce Haig. Lethbridge: Historical Research Centre, 1991.

Flannery, R. *The Gros Ventres of Montana: Part 1 Social Life*. Washington: The Catholic University of America Press, 1953.

Fletcher, A.C., and F. La Flesche. *The Omaha Tribe*. 1911; Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1972.

Frison, George C. *The Glenrock Buffalo Jump*, 48CO304. Plains Anthropologist Memoir 7, 1970.

----. "Prehistoric, Plains-Mountain, Large Mammal, Communal Hunting Strategies." In *The Evolution of Human Hunting*, edited by M.H. Nitecki and D.V. Nitecki, 177–223. New York: Plenum Press, 1987.

----. *Prehistoric Hunters of the High Plains*. 2nd ed. San Diego: Academic Press, 1991.

----. *Survival by Hunting: Prehistoric Human Predators and Animal Prey*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004.

Glover, Richard, ed. *David Thompson's Narrative 1784–1812*. Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1962.

Gregg, Josiah. *Commerce of the Prairies*. 2 vols. Reprinted, March of America Facsimile Series 71. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1966.

Grinnell, G.B. *The Cheyenne Indians: Their History and Ways of Life*. 2 vols. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1923.

----- . *Blackfoot Lodge Tales: The Story of a Prairie People*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1962.

Harkin, Michael E., and David Riche Lewis, eds. *Native Americans and the Environment: Perspectives on the Ecological Indian*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2007.

Harmon, Daniel Williams. *A Journal of Voyages and Travels in the Interior of North America*. Toronto: Courier Press, 1911.

Harris, Edward. *Up the Missouri with Audubon: The Journal of Edward Harris*, edited by John F. McDermott. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1951.

Hearne, Samuel. *A Journey from Prince of Wales's Fort in Hudson's Bay to the Northern Ocean*. Edmonton: Hurtig Publishers, 1971.

Henday, Anthony. *The Journal of Anthony Hendry 1754–55: York Factory to the Blackfeet Country*, edited by L.J. Burpee. Toronto: Canadiana House, 1973.

Hennepin, Father L. *A New Discovery of a Vast Country in America*, edited by R.G. Thwaites. 2 vols. Chicago: A.C. McClurg, 1903.

Henry, Alexander (the elder). *Travels and Adventures in Canada and the Indian Territories Between the Years 1760 and 1776*, edited by James Bain. Edmonton: M.G. Hurtig, 1969.

Hind, Henry Youle. *Narrative of the Canadian Red River Exploring Expedition of 1857 and the Assiniboine and Saskatchewan Exploring Expedition of 1858*. Edmonton: M.G. Hurtig, 1971.

Isenberg, Andrew C. *The Destruction of the Bison*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

James, Edwin. *Account of an Expedition from Pittsburgh to the Rocky Mountains Performed in the Years 1819, 1820*. 4 vols. Early Western Travels 1748–1846, edited by R. G. Thwaites, vols. 14, 15, 16, 17. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1905.

Johns, B. "Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump Interpretive Centre, Alberta." *The Canadian Architect* 18, no. 29 (November 1988).

Johns, B., and R.H. LeBlond. "'Designing' an Archaeological Dig." *The Construction Specifier* 42, no. 10 (1989): 106–15.

Kane, Paul. *Wanderings of an Artist Among the Indians of North America*. 1925; New York: Dover, 1996.

Kehoe, T.F. *The Gull Lake Site: A Prehistoric Bison Drive Site in Southwestern Saskatchewan*. *Publications in Anthropology and History* 1. Milwaukee: Milwaukee Public Museum, 1973.

Krech III, Shepard. *The Ecological Indian: Myth and History*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1999.

Larpenteur, Charles. *Forty Years a Fur Trader on the Upper Missouri: The Personal Narrative of Charles Larpenteur 1833–1872*, edited by Elliott Coues, 2 vols. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1898.

Lewis, Meriwether. *The Expedition of Lewis and Clark*. 2 vols. *March of America Facsimile Series*. 1814; Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1966.

Lieb, Clarence. "The Effects of an Exclusive Long-Continued Meat Diet." *Journal of the American Medical Association*, July 1926.

Lott, D.F. *American Bison: A Natural History*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002.

Lowie, R.H. *The Assiniboine*. *Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History*, vol. 4, part 1, 1–270. New York, 1909.

-----. *Religion of the Crow*. *Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History*, vol. 25, part 2, 309–451. New York, 1922.

Mandelbaum, D.G. *The Plains Cree: An Ethnographic, Historical and Comparative Study*. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, 1979.

Maximilian, Prince of Wied. *Travels in the Interior of North America in the Years 1832, 1833, and 1834*. 3 vols. *Early Western Travels: 1748–1846*, edited by R. G. Thwaites, vols. 22, 23, 24. Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark, 1906.

McClintock, Walter. *The Old North Trail*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1968.

McDermott, John Francis, ed. *Tixier's Travels on the Osage Prairies*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1940.

McDonnell, R.F. "Pis'kun: Some Ethnohistorical Considerations of the Blackfoot Communal Buffalo Hunt." Unpublished report on file, the Royal Alberta Museum, Edmonton, 1984.

McDougall, John. *Pathfinding on Plain and Prairie: Stirring Scenes of Life in the Canadian North-West*. Toronto: William Briggs, 1898.

McHugh, T. "Social Behavior of the American Buffalo (*B. b. bison*)."
Zoologica 43, no.1 (1958): 1–40.

----- *The Time of the Buffalo*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1972.

Morgan, Lewis H. *The Indian Journals, 1859–62*, edited by Leslie A. White. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1959.

Palliser, John. *Solitary Rambles and Adventures of a Hunter in the Prairies*. Rutland, Vermont: Charles E. Tuttle, 1969.

Peters, H.F., and S.B. Slen. "Hair Coat Characteristics of Bison, Domestic X Bison Hybrids, Cattalo, and Certain Domestic Breeds of Beef Cattle." *Canadian Journal of Animal Science* 44 (1964): 48–57.

Pike, Major Z.M. *An Account of Expeditions to the Sources of the Mississippi, and Through the Western Parts of Louisiana, to the Sources of the Arkansaw, Kans, La Platte, and Pierre Juan, Rivers*. March of America Facsimile Series. 1810; Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1966.

Pringle, Heather. "Boneyard Enigma." *Equinox*. March/April 1988: 87–103.

----- "Killing Fields: Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump, Alberta." In *In Search of Ancient North America*, 149–67. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1996.

Reeves, B.O.K. "Six Millenniums of Buffalo Kills." *Scientific American* 249, no. 4 (1983): 120–35.

Reher, C.A., and G.C. Frison. *The Vore Site, 48CK302, A Stratified Buffalo Jump in the Wyoming Black Hills*. Plains Anthropologist Memoir 16, 1980.

Reid, Gordon. *Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump*. Calgary: Fifth House, 2002.

Reimers, E., T. Ringberg, and R. Sørungård. "Body Composition of Svalbard Reindeer." *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 60 (1982): 1812–21.

- Reynolds, H.W., C.C. Gates, and R.D. Glaholt. "Bison (*Bison bison*).
In *Wild Mammals of North America: Biology, Management, and Conservation*, edited by G.A. Feldhamer, B.C. Thompson, and J.A. Chapman, 1009–60. 2nd ed. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 2003.
- Ross, Alexander. *The Red River Settlement: Its Rise, Progress and Present State*. 1856; Edmonton: M.G. Hurtig, 1972.
- Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe. *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*. 6 vols. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo, 1851.
- . *Travels Through the Northwestern Regions of the United States*. 1821; Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1966.
- Singh, Simon. *Big Bang: The Origin of the Universe*. New York: Fourth Estate, 2004.
- Slater, Bryony. "Blackfoot Consultation and Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump Interpretive Centre." MA thesis. University of Newcastle, 2006.
- Southesk, Earl of. *Saskatchewan and the Rocky Mountains: A Diary and Narrative of Travel, Sport, and Adventure, during a Journey through the Hudson's Bay Company's Territories, in 1859 and 1860*. Rutland, Vermont: Charles E. Tuttle, 1969.
- Sponholz, E. "Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump: A Centre for Cultural Preservation and Understanding." In *Buffalo*, edited by J. Foster, D. Harrison, and I.S. MacLaren, 45–59. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1992.
- Spry, Irene M., ed. *The Papers of the Palliser Expedition 1857–1860*. Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1968.
- Stanford, Dennis J. "The Jones-Miller Site: An Example of Hell Gap Bison Procurement Strategy." In *Bison Procurement and Utilization: A Symposium*, edited by L.B. Davis and M. Wilson, 90–97. Plains Anthropologist Memoir 14, 1978.
- Teit, J.A. *The Salishan Tribes of the Western Plateau*, edited by Franz Boas, 23–396. Washington: Forty-Fifth Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1927–28, 1930.

Thomas, D.H. "Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump." In *Exploring Native North America*, 52–61. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Todd, L.C. "Taphonomy: Fleshing out the Dry Bones of Plains Prehistory." *Wyoming Archaeologist* 26, nos. 3–4 (1983): 36–46.

Turnbull, T. *Travels from the United States Across the Plains to California*. Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 151–225. State Historical Society, Madison (Separate Note No. 158), 1914.

Turney-High, H.H. *Ethnography of the Kutenai*. American Anthropological Association, Memoir 56, 1941.

Uhlenbeck, C.C. *Original Blackfoot Texts*. Amsterdam: Johannes Müller, 1911.

Wilson, Gilbert. *The Horse and the Dog in Hidatsa Culture*. New York: Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History, vol.15, 125–311, 1924.

Wissler, C. *Material Culture of the Blackfoot Indians*. New York: Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History, vol. 5, part 1, 1910.