

Index

- abattoir, 74–5
agriculture, 14, 17, 19, 36, 58, 60, 63–4,
78, 98, 100, 103, 111, 116, 131, 136,
138, 140, 142–3, 145, 147, 150, 156,
158
Allard, Charles, 4–5, 56, 156
Alloway, Charles, 4, 55, 77, 156
American Bison Society, 27, 39, 49, 152
Animal Diseases Research Institute, 115
animal populations, 17, 35, 87–8, 94, 96,
98–9, 101, 107, 114–5
antelope, 54, 88–90, 92
Archibald, E. S., 104, 138, 140–1, 147,
158–61
- Banff, 39, 41, 89, 90, 136
herd, 38, 103
Hot Springs, 31
National Park, 31, 34, 38
Bannerman, Joseph, 11, 24
Battle River, 12, 16–7, 19, 21, 24, 26, 99,
100, 113
Valley, 98–9
Bedson, Colonel Samuel, 132–3, 156
beef, 67–8, 131–2, 135, 138, 146
qualities, 132, 135, 146
bison,
blood, 132, 135
bull, 103, 132, 135, 137, 142
calves, captured, 4, 55, 131–2
concentrations, 16
fighting, 145
herd, 4, 5, 19, 39, 42–3, 53, 58, 62, 64,
68, 75, 87, 92, 101, 104–8, 112, 117,
123, 131, 136, 143–5, 155, 169–70
meat, 67, 73
migration, 21
natural conditions, 17, 42, 55, 167
population, 2, 67, 76, 92
preservation effort, 39, 42–4, 58, 92, 107,
140, 143, 149, 155, 169–70
products, 65, 67, 71, 82, 149
robes, 4, 69
shipping, 56, 71, 73, 75, 99, 149, 155
black-tail deer, 54
Blackfoot, 16–7
Blazier, C. J., 88–9
Bobcaygeon, 133, 156, 158
Boyd, Mossom, 133, 135, 138, 157–8
branding, 60, 70–1
breeding, 62, 64, 68, 138, 140, 147, 159,
169
buffalo,
herd, 38, 44, 49, 62, 69, 74, 78, 109, 169
meat trade, 65
Buffalo National Park, 1, 2, 5, 9–12,
14–20, 22–4, 26–8, 30–2, 34, 36–8,
40–4, 46–8, 50–4, 56, 58–62, 64–6,
68, 70, 72, 74–6, 78, 80, 82, 84,
86–96, 98, 100–4, 106–8, 110,
112–22, 124, 126, 128–34, 136,
138–40, 142–4, 146, 148–50, 152,
154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166–71
Buffalo Park Reserve, 1, 31, 36–8, 42, 101
- Calgary, 24, 27
calves, 55, 68–9, 79, 94, 107–8, 131, 142
Cameron, A. E., 100, 105, 123, 127, 161
Canadian,
Abattoirs, 101–2
Government, 1, 11, 13, 17, 39, 40, 42,
48–9, 170
Pacific Railway, 32
Plains, 12, 37–8
West, 11, 14, 37–8
Wildlife Service, 154–5, 162
captivity, 55, 89, 90, 105, 119
carcasses, 68
caribou, 54
cattalo, 89, 132, 135, 140, 144–5, 147,
156–60
Boyd's, 138, 140
enclosure, 144–7
experiment, 43, 60, 131, 136–8, 140–1,
143–5, 149–50, 153, 155, 168
herd, 134, 143–4, 146–7, 160
cattle, 53, 55, 60–1, 101–3, 131, 138, 143–4,
146, 157
Clark, S. H., 17, 98–9, 121
Clarke, S. E., 78, 80, 90, 111–3, 119, 125–6
conservation, 2, 6, 34, 36, 39, 45–7, 49, 62,
80, 119–20, 154, 170

- Conservation Movement, 31–3, 35, 45
 Cory, William Wallace, 19, 27, 38–9, 42,
 47–9, 77–82, 104, 122–4, 149–50,
 156–7, 161
 Cotton, Bud, 60, 78, 109, 118–9, 125, 160
 cows, 2, 61–4, 69, 79, 103, 108, 132, 137,
 142, 146, 153–4, 160
 coyotes, 56, 90–2, 94–6, 120
 Cree, 13, 17
 crossbreeding, 55, 63–4, 77, 129, 131–3,
 136, 138, 149
 cull, 62, 75, 100–1, 115–6, 170–1

 Davison, Davey, 89, 119, 125, 160
 Dawes Act, 4, 38
 deer, 87, 98–100, 109, 112, 114–6, 118,
 120, 167
 Department,
 of Agriculture, 60, 63–4, 78, 98, 100,
 103, 111, 116, 131, 136, 138, 140,
 142–3, 145, 147, 150, 156–9
 of National Defence, 75, 168
 destruction, 1, 3, 6, 35–6, 169
 disease, 42, 68, 85, 87–8, 90, 92, 101,
 103–5, 107, 111, 113, 115–6, 123,
 129, 131–2, 143–7, 149–55, 170
 disease-free, 116, 149, 170
 domestic,
 cattle, 4, 73, 131–2, 135, 139, 142–4,
 156–7, 159
 herds, 55, 132
 domestication, 51, 54–5, 62–3, 77, 133
 Dominion Land Surveyor, 11, 13–4, 25
 Douglas, Howard, 19, 27, 36, 38–40, 42,
 48–9, 55–6, 58, 60, 62, 77–9, 88,
 90, 116, 118, 124, 135, 157
 drought, 4–5, 109, 116
 Dupree, Frederick, 55

 ear tag, 56
 ecology, 26, 45, 162
 Edmonton, 24–5, 37, 40, 73, 100, 122
 elk, 37, 54, 87–9, 96, 99, 100, 109–10, 112,
 114–6, 118, 121, 167
 Elk Island National Park, 6, 19, 21, 36–7,
 40–2, 47, 49, 62, 76, 78, 101, 103,
 122, 127, 168, 170

 enclosures, 55, 61, 79, 89, 90, 140, 143–5,
 147, 150, 159
 Environmental Panel on Northern Diseased
 Bison, 170
 exploitation, 31, 33, 38
 extinction, 2, 4, 35, 37–8, 54–6, 67, 76, 90

 farmers, 27, 63–4
 federal funding, 5, 170–1
 feeding, 107–8, 140–1
 fertile,
 belt, 12–3, 24
 males & females, 142
 fertility, soil, 13–4, 61
 Flathead,
 Lake, 55
 Valley, 5, 19, 38, 40, 53
 forage, 100–1, 107, 111

 Goodnight, Charles, 5, 132
 Graham, Maxwell, 43, 50, 60–2, 64–5,
 68–9, 71, 78–82, 94, 101, 104,
 118–20, 122–4, 138, 141–4, 146,
 149–52, 157–62
 grasses, 12, 14, 19, 21, 61, 101, 109, 111–3,
 116
 grazing, 11, 19, 21, 111–4, 159
 Great Plains, 2, 4, 21, 27

 habitat, 69, 149–50, 155, 162
 Hadwen, Seymour, 98, 100–1, 103–5, 107,
 115–6, 120, 122–4, 127, 146, 160
 Harkin, J. B., 24, 27, 34, 43–4, 47, 49, 50,
 58, 63–9, 71, 73–4, 76, 78–83,
 87–8, 90, 93, 96–102, 104–5, 107–8,
 118–27, 135–6, 138, 140–1, 144–7,
 150, 156–61
 hay, 55, 61, 73, 103, 106–9, 124
 Hewitt, Gordon, 43, 47, 49, 80, 119–20,
 143, 145
 Hind, Henry Youle, 11, 24
 Hornaday, William, 2, 6, 77, 163
 Hudson's Bay Company, 3, 133
 hybrid, 55–6, 63–4, 77, 131–3, 135–9,
 145–6, 149, 155–6, 160, 170

 Idaho, 2, 171

- Indian Affairs, 120
 infection, 103, 107, 115, 144, 150–1, 154
 infertility, reproductive, 141–2, 159
 interbreeding, 71, 152, 154
- Jasper, 67, 92, 94
 Jocko Valley, 55
- Kaibab,
 Forest Reserve, 115
 Investigation Committee, 115
 North Deer Herd, 127
 Kalispell, 7, 40
- Lamont, 19
 liver fluke, 101, 115–6
 Lloyd, Hoyes, 58, 74, 80, 113, 115, 118,
 121, 125–7, 153
 London, 142, 152
- MacEachern, Alan, 4, 6, 7, 58
 Macoun, John, 13, 25
 Manitoba, 3, 25, 55, 120, 132–3
 Marsh, George Perkins, 32
 McKay, James, 4, 55, 77, 133, 156
 Montana, 4, 7, 38–42, 55–6, 61, 103, 145,
 171
 Montreal, 33
 moose, 54, 87–9, 118, 167
 Mott Lake, 37, 89, 115
 mountain,
 goat, 54
 sheep, 54, 88
 mountains, 13, 31–2, 36–7, 42–4, 55, 90,
 92, 169
 mule deer, 88, 98–9, 114
 muskox, 54
- national park, 4, 19, 21–2, 26, 31–3, 43,
 45–6, 59, 61, 64, 87–8, 92, 94, 98,
 107, 118, 131, 133, 143, 149–50, 152,
 163, 167, 169
 policy, 96
 system, 31, 34, 58, 94, 101, 152, 159
 natural resources, 2, 32–4, 36, 46
 naturalists, 13, 17, 149, 152, 154–5
 Neutral Hills, 11, 17–8, 21, 23, 26
- over-grazing, 109, 111–3, 167
 over-populated, 4, 53, 65, 75, 87, 92, 100,
 103–4, 107, 113, 116–7, 149
- Pablo,
 bison, 2, 19, 22, 31, 38–40, 42–4, 48, 53,
 56, 103, 145, 169
 Michel, 4–5, 19, 38–40, 48, 55–6, 58,
 132, 156
 Palliser, John, 11–4, 16–7, 24–6
 parasite, 101, 105, 115–6, 123
 Parks Canada, 124, 126–7, 163, 170
 Pinchot, Gifford, 33
 plains bison, 1–4, 16–7, 21, 35–9, 54–5,
 71, 131, 145–6, 149, 152–3, 155, 162,
 164
 herd, 53, 148, 155
 north, 131, 149, 152, 155
 prairies, 12–3, 23–4, 26, 37, 63, 162
 predators, 23, 94, 96, 115 *see also* coyotes
 preservation, 2, 32, 34–5, 43, 47, 54, 67,
 155, 167
 pronghorn, *see* antelope
 protection, 34–6, 42, 61, 114–5
- Quebec, 32–3, 46, 60
- ranchers, 56, 63–4, 69
 range cattle, 56, 58, 133
 reindeer, 54, 77
 relief, 73
 camps, 75
 Inuit, 75
 Native, 120
 reserve, animal, 17, 21, 31, 33, 36, 40, 42,
 87, 94
 Ribstone Creek, 14, 16, 20, 25, 27
 Rocky Mountains Park, 31, 34–6, 40,
 54–5, 87–90, 92, 101, 103, 119, 133,
 135, 139, 142
 Act, 31, 34–5, 45
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 35
- Saskatchewan, 13, 24–5, 88, 118, 120, 138,
 145, 159
 Second World War, 168
 Sharp, Ray, 57, 72, 82, 119, 160, 164
 Sifton, Clifford, 34, 37, 46

slaughter, 67–9, 71, 73–5, 82, 94, 96, 98,
100–1, 103–4, 115, 120, 135,
149–50, 153

Smith, A. G., 27, 41, 56, 68, 73, 81–2,
96–7, 100, 104, 108–9, 114, 119–22,
124–5, 127, 140–1, 143, 147, 150,
154, 156, 158–61, 163, 167

southern herds, 4, 54, 148, 152, 162

St. Ignatius (Montana), 4

Swales, W. E., 115–6, 127

Torrance, Frederick, 78–9, 101–5, 107,
122–4, 150–1

tourists, 36, 87–9, 92, 116

tuberculosis, 5, 58, 87, 101–5, 115–7,
122–3, 143–4, 146–7, 149–51,
153–5, 167, 170

vegetation, 16–7, 19, 21, 111

wildlife management, 2, 169–71

wood bison, 2, 34, 46, 54, 69, 71, 149–55,
162, 170

Wood Buffalo National Park, 46, 70–1, 74,
107–9, 149–51, 155, 162, 164, 170

yak, 89, 109, 115, 139, 142–3, 156, 159

Yellowstone National Park, 34–5

zoo, 87–8