

INDEX

*Bold page numbers indicate illustrations.
Canadian orthographic conventions have
been used in the index.*

Aboriginals. *See* Native peoples

African-Americans

- Era Bell Thompson, 131, 139–47
 - immigrant fear of, 152
 - and industrial work, 319
 - and Mine Mill's women's
auxiliary, 334
 - moving to Canada, 296–97,
302–03, 304–06
 - and prostitution, 248
 - racism towards, 142, 296–97, 299,
303
 - status of, 35–36
- African-Canadians
- Cheryl Foggo's story, 238–39,
293–307

- racism towards, 239–40, 294,
295–96, 301–02, 304–07

agriculture. *See* farming

Alberta

- African-American migration to,
304–05, 306
- American immigration to, 265
- economic slump of 1920s, 273–74
- government reaction to unions,
344–45
- and industrial schools for Natives,
34–35
- labour laws, 343
- life of Annora Brown, 129, 130–31,
133–39
- and Native women, 33–34
- and WWI, 271. *See also* American
Women's Club of Calgary;
Calgary, AB; Medicine Hat, AB
- American Indians. *See* Native peoples

- American Society of Equity (ASE),
183–84
- American Women’s Club of Calgary
activities, 263, 270, 272–73,
274–76
membership, 265–66, 267–70, 275
origins, 238, 262–63, 264, 265
purpose, 261–64, 270, 282–84
response to World wars, 271–72,
273, 276–82
- Anaconda, MT, 332
- Anaconda Copper Mining Company,
319
- Anaconda* (Mercier), 309
- Ancestors in the Americas* (PBS program),
176
- Anderson, Benedict, 32
- Anzaldúa, Gloria, 32, 33
- Armitage, Susan, 9
- art, Native, 416
- Asher, Julia Short, 38–40
- Baird, Harry, 327
- Baker, Conrad, 40
- Baker, George, 36
- Barron, Hal, 130
- Battles, Mrs., 40
- Bausquet, E. M., 325
- beauty, 39–40, 137, 143, 146, 157
- Beavers, Mrs. Roy, 269
- Beierbach, Dorothy, 358, **366**, **371**
- Benfield, Dorothy, 281
- Bennett, Erma, 320
- Bennett, R. B., 266–67
- Binnie-Clark, Georgina, 417
- Blackfoot
and Annora Brown, 130, 131, 136,
138, 139
fear of, in U.S., 37–38
mobility across Canada–U.S.
border, 34–35
and Nez Perce, 59
and North-West Rebellion, 38, 39
- Blatchford, Mrs. William H., 270
- Bly, Carol, 170
- Boag, Peter, 66–67
- Booth, Cleo, 225
- border crossing
and economic opportunity, xxii–
xxiii, 166–67, 242–43
to escape trouble, xxii, 247–48
by ethnic groups, xxii–xxiii
for family ties, 167
and gold rush fever, 71–72
by Natives, 173
by prostitutes, 237–38, 239,
241–43, 247–49
and questions of identity, xix,
239–40
and transnational histories, 18
white women’s experience of, 4,
13, 40–41, 118
- borderlands
Annie McQueen’s experience of,
116
effect of, on BC prostitution, 244,
245–46, 253–54
grasslands women’s experience
of, 156
historians’ interpretations of,
31–32, 42–43, 50
Icelandic immigrant view of,
147–48, 150
in Jensen family history, 167
Mary Dodge Woodward’s
experience of, 8
and Métis, 173
as portrayed in *Lone Star*, 7–8

- and reaction to dramatic landscapes, 39–40
- Ross family experience of, 81–92.
 - See also* Canada–U.S. border
- borders, xix, 3, 7–8, 8, 20–21, 41–42, 383. *See also* border crossing; borderlands; Canada–U.S. border; U.S.–Mexico border
- Bourne, Mrs., 40
- Bowen, William, 67–68
- Bowman, Isaiah, 152
- Bradford, Mary, 182
- Brady, Ruth, 333
- British Columbia
 - early history, 70–75
 - education of interned Japanese students, 221–24
 - education of Natives, 189–90
 - Japanese internment, 190, 221–25, 418
 - lack of women in, 103, 414
 - life of Constance Skinner, 117–21
 - life of Edith Lucas, 216–21, 227–31
 - life of Maria Fisher, 109–10
 - lives of McQueen sisters, 111–12
 - prostitution in, 243–53
 - public education in, 215–16, 222–29
 - settlement difficulties in, 74–75, 102, 103, 105, 112
- British Columbia Security Commission (BCSC), 222, 224–25
- British Columbia Teachers' Federation, 222
- Brosnikoff, Rosetta, 357–58, 358
- Brothier, Desire, 246–47, 247–48
- Brown, Annora, 129–30, 133–39, 135, 156, 157
- Bryan, Eleanor E., 196–97
- Calgary, AB
 - boom of 1912–14, 264–65
 - community of African-Canadians, 294–96, 300–02, 305
 - description in 1880s, 38
 - nationalism in, 265–66
 - prostitution in, 245, 250, 254 and WWI, 271, 272. *See also* American Women's Club of Calgary
- California, 71–72, 118, 176, 414
- Calof, Abe, 13
- Calof, Doba, 13, 18
- Calof, Maier, 13, 18
- Calof, Rachel, 13
- Canada
 - farm movements, 184
 - fear of American power, 266
 - origins of western women's history, 14–15
 - racism towards African-Canadians, 239–40, 294, 295–96, 301–02, 304–07
 - view of western history, 7, 15, 16–17, 132, 390
 - and western settlement, xvi–xviii
 - what is defined as “West,” 388
 - white settlers' reactions to Natives, 38–39
 - and women's auxiliary unions, 316, 324, 325–26, 328–29, 330–31
 - in WWI, 20. *See also* Canada, Government of; Canada–U.S. border; Canada–U.S. identity difference
- Canada, Government of
 - ethnic policy, xxii–xxiii
 - fear of black settlers, 305–06
 - homestead provisions, 36–37, 303

- Indian Acts, 34, 36, 92, 420
- Japanese internment, 222, 418
- legal status of Native women, 33, 420
- Native treaties, 398
- union regulations, 324, 344
- women's institutes, 184
- Canada–U.S. border
 - American and Canadian views of, 385–86
 - American Women's Club of
 - Calgary view of, 277–78
 - effect of 9/11 on, 22
 - effect on women of colour, 3, 18, 36
 - history of, xviii–xix, 8, 30–31
 - how it divides women's lives, 31, 416–21
 - and migration of African-Americans, 302–03
 - Native mobility and, xxii, 34–35, 73, 173
 - and prostitution, 241–43, 247–50, 253–54
 - role in western history courses, 31, 382–83. *See also* border crossing; borderlands
- Canada–U.S. identity difference
 - for Americans in Canada, 6, 277–78
 - on farming frontier, 11, 393–94
 - and homesteading laws, 417–18
 - immigrant awareness of, 148–49, 156
 - and 9/11, 21–22
 - orderly v. wild stereotype, 17, 116, 137–38, 145–46, 150, 249, 397–400, 411–12
 - and union development, 325, 328, 330–31
- Canadian Congress of Labour, 316
- Careless, Maurice, 390
- Carey, James, 328
- Carlin, Kay, 325, 326, 328
- Carter, Sarah, 18
- Cayuse, 65–66
- Chace, Quentin Burl, 279
- Cherokee, 177
- Childs, Mabel, 268
- Chinese immigration, 176, 251, 252, 253, 256n11
- Chinook, 62
- Chippewa, 177–78
- Chytuk, Pearl, 324
- CIO (Congress of Industrial Organizations), 311, 316, 321, 325
- citizenship, 226–28, 238, 244, 252–53, 263–64
- Clallum, 58
- class
 - as factor in American Women's Club of Calgary, 239, 263, 264, 267–68, 275, 283
 - as focus of union fight, 324–25, 335
 - and gender ideals, 347–48, 349–50, 355, 364
 - in HBC society, 62–63
 - and ideas of race and femininity, 351–52
 - and Medalta labour situation, 350–51
 - role of, in Mine Mill, 343, 346
 - and western settlement, xxi–xxii
- Clifton-Morenci, AZ, 334
- Coalition for Western Women's History, xii, 14, 25n24
- Cody, William Frederick (Buffalo Bill), 133

- Cold War, 312, 317, 321, 324–27, 331–32, 334
- Collins, Patricia Hill, 204
- colonialism
 on Alberta's grasslands, 138–39
 in BC, 73–74, 122, 123–24
 and disappearing cultures, 175
 and racist assumptions, 101
 and removal of Native children
 from families, 192, 193,
 196–99, 206
 by white women, 415–16. *See also*
 race and racism
- communism, 316, 321, 324–27, 342, 345
- communities, 40, 68, 245–47, 252, 294–95, 316
- comparative history, xiv–xv, 385–86, 392–401
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 311, 316, 321, 325
- Cosgrove, Mrs. Clarence, 270
- Coultis, Mrs. S. G., 281
- Cowaret, Kathleen, 228–29
- Cowdrey, Mary, 12
- Cranmer, Mabel, 366
- Cridge, Edward, 88
- Critchley, Mrs. E. T., 270, 282
- Crosby, Emma Douse, 103–07, 104, 112
- Crosby, Thomas, 103, 105
- Daughters of the Allies, 272, 276
- democracy, 152
- Densmore, Frances, 172
- deportation, 238, 250, 253–54
- Depression of 1930s, 273–74, 275–76
- disease, 59–60, 65–66
- Dissette, Mary, 200
- distance education, 228–29
- Divet, Edith L., 13
- Dodge, Daniel, 9–10
- Dodge, Walter (Walter Woodward), 9, 12
- Donation Land Law, 68–69
- Douglas, Abel, 109
- Douglas, Amelia, 62, 84
- Douglas, James, 62, 65, 70, 72, 86
- Dream Dance, 172
- Drew, Sadye Wolfe, 40–41
- DuBois, Constance Goddard, 206–07
- ecological consciousness, 132, 138–39, 143–44, 146, 154–57, 159n9
- Edmonton, AB, 304–5
- education
 BC government role in, 111, 215–16, 218, 221, 222–26, 227, 231
 in Calgary, 266
 by correspondence course in BC, 218, 222, 223, 224–26
 distance education in BC, 228–29
 industrial schools, 34–35
 and industrial training for
 Natives, 203–04
 of interned Japanese-Canadian students, 222–26
 language instruction for
 immigrants, 227–28
 Native boarding schools, 191–95, 198, 203
 and racism in BC, 189–90
- Elkins, Mr. and Mrs., 333
- Emmerton, Caroline, 184
- environmentalism. *See* ecological consciousness
- ethics and writing history, 177–81, 255n8

- ethnicity, xxii–xxiii, 19, 244–46,
350–51, 350–52, 352, 415. *See*
also immigration
- exceptionalism, 43
- Fallow, W.A., 345
- farming
in Alberta, 133, 134
in BC, 116, 117
industrial, 130, 138
male domination of, 10, 11, 392
in Oregon Country, 66–67
as theme in western history
teaching, 392–95, 417–18
on U.S. grasslands, 130, 141, 148,
154–55
in Wisconsin, 167
women’s role in, 183–84, 185. *See*
also homesteading
- Farnham, Thomas, 62
- First Nations. *See* Native peoples
- Fisher, George, 109–10
- Flanagan, May, 35
- Fleming, Tom, 216
- Fletcher, Alice, 197, 198, 199, 203, 205
- Foggo, Cheryl, 238–39, 293–307
- Folsom, Cora, 199
- Forcade, Mrs. V.V., 282
- Ford, Clinton B., 360
- forest industry, 320
- Fort MacLeod, AB, 134, 135
- Foucault, Michel, 32
- Fraser River gold rush, 71–72
- Freisen, Gerald, 390
- frontier framework of western
history, 15–16, 19, 150–51, 389,
411–12
- Frye, Northrup, 390
- fur trade, 17, 56, 60–63, 70–71, 391,
395–97. *See also* Hudson’s Bay
Company
- Geddes family, 40
- gender conflict
assumptions about historical role
of, 99, 101
in union auxiliaries, 328–31, 333
and division of labour, xx, 10,
57–58, 310–11, 318, 353–55
in industrial work, 317–20
in Medalta strike, 343, 360,
363–64, 370–72
in Mine Mill, 317, 319, 326–27, 329,
331–32, 335
over access to wage work, 349–50
over anti-communist attacks on
unions, 326–27, 331–32
over wage rates, 347, 350, 355–58
in unions, 311, 335–36
- German immigration, 166, 167,
171–72, 174, 175, 180–81, 350,
351
- Gibson, James, 62
- Gibson, Mary Douglas, 38
- Gilpin, Eunice, 13
- Gjerde, Jon, 19
- Goforth, Marie, 328
- Goldman, Marion, 246
- gold mining, 71–72, 105, 176
- Gordon, Annie McQueen, 110–17, 114
- Gordon, James, 115–16
- Gore-Hickman, T. O’B., 341, 363
- Grahame, William, 37
- Great Britain, Government of, xviii,
72–73, 74, 266, 393–94, 395
- “great man” history, 95
- Green, Harry, 11
- Griswold, Helen Tyler, 200

- Haney, Captain, 40
- Harmon, Alexandra, 60
- Harris, Cole, 390
- Haumea, William, 109
- Haun, Catherine, 201
- Hawai'i, 107
- Heaton, Herbert, 50
- Heiters, Delores, 281
- historiography, 95, 389–90, 395–96, 397, 399–400. *See also* western history teaching; western women's history
- Homestead Act, 36, 69, 160n12, 417
- homesteading
 in Alberta, 133, 134
 and Donation Land Law, 68–69
 provisions for, by Canada and U.S. governments, 10, 36–37, 303, 394–95, 417–18
 by single women, 10–13. *See also* farming
- Hudson's Bay Company, 61–64, 65, 69, 70–71, 74, 82–92, 117, 395
- Hulme, Tom, 351
- Icelandic immigration, 131, 147–55
- identity
 of American Women's Club of Calgary, 238, 263–64, 268–69
 and border crossing, 239–40
 complexities of, 6–7
 of grasslands women, 132, 138, 154–55, 156–57
 of Native women, 33–34, 66, 419–21
 of prairie women, 143–44
 and pride as African-Canadian, 295–96, 300
 of settlers in Oregon Country, 69–70
 of U.S. prostitutes in Canada, 244–46, 252–53, 254. *See also* Canada–U.S. identity difference; citizenship; male domination/masculine identity; regional identity
- immigration
 American immigration to Canada, 265
 between 1870 and 1910, 414–15
 Asian immigration to Canada, 167, 251
 to BC, 74–75, 216–18, 226–27
 to California, 176
 and discrimination, 27n41, 167
 and education, 226–29
 and hired help on homesteads, 10–11
 Icelandic, 131, 147–55
 national policies and, xxii–xxiii
 to North Dakota, 142
 of white women to Canada, 37, 74
 to Wisconsin, 171–72. *See also* Chinese immigration; German immigration; Japanese immigration
- Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire, 266
- Inderwick, Mary, 35, 36, 38, 40
- Indian Act(s), 34, 36, 92, 420
- industrial schools, 34–35
- Ingram, John S., 249–50
- Innis, Harold, 16, 390
- International Union, of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. *See* Mine Mill
- isolation, 2–3, 12–14, 141, 246, 247, 276, 295
- Jamieson, Alice, 268

- Japanese immigration, 190, 221–22,
222–26, 245, 248, 418–19
- Jencks, Clinton, 330–31
- Jensen, Joan, 17, 21, 166, 175, 180–81
- Jensen-Miller prize, 14
- Jones, Nellie Kedzie, 182
- Junger, Adelaide, 184
- Kessler, Engilena, 348, 349, 351, 359,
361, 365
- kinship, 51, 59–60, 67–68, 294–95. *See*
also communities
- Kirkpatrick, Alma Coffin, 39, 40
- Klausen, Susanne, 320
- Kogawa, Joy, 168, 419
- Kramer, Horst, 228
- Kroeber, Alfred, 206
- labour, division of, xx, 10, 57–58,
310–11, 318, 353–55
- labour, organized. *See* unions
- Lac du Flambeau, WI, 177
- Lacombe, Father, 34–35
- land, 132, 138–39, 143–44
- land laws, 68–69
- landscapes, 39–40, 137, 138, 159n9
- language instruction, 226–28
- Larery, Alice, 202
- law and order, recent interpretations
of, 399–400
- League of Nations, 273
- Lee, Jason, 64
- Le Guin, Ursula, 169–70
- Lessing, Elsie, 10, 11, 19
- Lessing family, 10, 11, 19
- Lethbridge, AB, 250, 254
- Limerick, Patricia, 55
- Local Council of Women, 265, 275–76
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 274
- Lone Star* (film), 7–8
- Longridge, Josie, 362, 363, 371
- Longridge, William, 342, 363
- Lord, Alexander, 216
- Lowrie, John, 200
- Lucas, Edith, 190, 216–18, 217, 219–20,
221, 224–29, 230, 231
- Lutz, John, 73
- MacCorkindale, H.N., 225
- MacNeill, A.R., 222
- Mahoi Douglas Fisher, Maria, 107–10,
108, 124
- male domination/masculine identity
and Annora Brown, 137
Canadian v U.S. conceptions of,
137
deconstruction of, in history
courses, 387–88
of farming, 10, 11, 392
of fur trade, 396
and ideas of femininity, 348
of industrial work, 310, 311,
318–20
of labour histories, 310
in Native life, 200, 420
of politics, 183, 321
and prostitution, 248, 253
and racial stereotypes, 352–53
of unions, 311, 317, 321, 328–31, 343
and western settlement, xx,
122–23, 392, 398–99
- Mandan, 142, 144
- Manitoba, 147–50, 172, 305
- Manning, Ernest, 344–45
- Maori, 175
- marginalization
and education, 222–26, 228–29
of Mary Dodge Woodward, 2–3
of minorities at Medalta Potteries,
353

- of people without power, 1, 2
- of U.S. prostitutes in Canada,
 - 241–42, 244, 245–46, 249,
 - 252–53, 254
- of women in mythic view of West,
 - xix–xx, 15–16, 19, 411–12
- Mark, Joan, 198
- marriage
 - and homesteading laws, 68–69
 - and land ownership in Oregon,
 - 68–69
 - law in Canada and U.S., 33, 419–21
 - mixed race, 60–61, 62–63, 70–71,
 - 74, 84, 109, 110
 - in Ross family, 82, 83, 84, 85–86
 - in settler society, 115, 120, 122–23
 - white view of Native marriage, 73,
 - 200
- Marshall, Daniel, 71
- Mason, William, 327
- maternalism, 196–99, 200, 203–04,
 - 205, 207–08
- McClintock, Anne, 74
- McClung, Nellie, 15
- McDonald, David, 321
- McDonald, Dorothy, 328
- McGadney, Viola, 334
- McKinney, Mrs. H. H., 274
- McLoughlin, John, 56, 61–62, 63–64,
 - 65
- McLoughlin, Marguerite, 62
- McNamer, Deirdre, 56
- McNeill, Mrs. Walter, 270, 276, **282**
- McNeill, Mrs. Wilbur, **282**
- McQueen, Jessie, 110–17, **113**, 123
- McQueen Gordon, Annie, 110–17, **114**
- Medalta Potteries
 - criminal charges laid during
 - strike, 341–42, 360–64, 370–72
 - division of labour at, 353–55
 - labour situation before strike,
 - 346–47, 350–51
 - men and women working at, 348,
 - 349, 353–59
 - strike, 341–44, 345–46, 349,
 - 359–64, 365, 367–72
 - wage rates, 355–58, 367–70
- Medicine Hat, AB, 341–42, 345,
 - 346–47, 351, 355
- Menominee, 172
- Mercer's Belles, 74
- Mescalero Apaches, 194, 204
- Métis
 - and fur trade, 17, 62–63
 - immigrant fear of, 154
 - marriage to Europeans, 70–71
 - at Medalta Potteries, 352, 353
 - and North-West Rebellion, 11, 13
 - origins of, 61
 - story of Isabella Ross family,
 - 82–92
 - in U.S., 150, 173
 - Mexican-Americans, 319, 334, 335
 - Mexico–U.S. border, xviii, 7–8, 18, 30,
 - 33, 385
 - Michel, Sonya, 196
 - Miller, Anna, 224, 225
 - Miller, Darlis, xv, 17
 - Milton, Norma, 14
 - Mine Mill
 - and anti-communist attacks, 321,
 - 324–28, 331–32
 - and position on women workers,
 - 364–65, 370–72
 - demand for equal pay at Medalta,
 - 368–69
 - and fundraising campaign,
 - 365–66
 - gender conflict in, 317, 319,
 - 326–27, 329, 331–32, 335

- history, 311, 315–16, 346
- legacy, 316–17
- and Medalta Potteries strike, 342, 345, 359
- racial tensions in, 334
- and women's auxiliaries, 322–24, 328–35
- mining, 18, 71–72, 242–44, 311–12, 316–24, 413–14
- missionaries, 64, 71, 73, 83, 103, 105–06, 200–02, 415
- Mitchell, Rose, 193, 194
- Montana, 33, 35, 316, 319, 412
- motherhood, 196–99, 201–02, 203–04, 247
- Motter, Mrs. F. M., 281
- multiculturalism, 17–18, 84, 142–43, 171–72
- mythologized West
 - African-Americans' roles in, 146–47
 - Annora Brown's rejection of, 133–34
 - and Canadian v. U.S. level of violence, 16–17, 29, 116, 137–38, 145–46, 150, 249, 397–400, 411–12
 - deconstruction of, in history courses, 387–88, 391
 - Era Bell Thompson on, 141–42, 144–45
 - and fur trade, 396
 - and marginalization of women, xix–xx, 15–16, 19, 411–12
 - Natives' role in, 15–16, 17, 20, 46n27, 141–42
 - and practice of good history, 43, 381–83
 - prostitutes' role in, 242, 243, 253
 - role of men and women in western settlement, 15–16, 19, 29–30, 56, 131–32, 411–12, 414
 - Thorstina Jackson Walters' experience of, 150, 151
- National Council of Women, 265
- national histories, xvi, 3–4, 14, 19–20
- nationalism, 265–66, 267, 277
- nation states, 32, 41–42
- Native peoples
 - and art, 416
 - assimilation policy, 192–93, 195–97
 - under British control in BC, 72–74
 - in Constance Lindsay Skinner's writing, 118, 120–21
 - and Canadian Government, 33, 398, 420
 - child removal to boarding schools, 191–95, 199–208
 - and colonialism, 415–16
 - and disease, 65–66
 - in Era Bell Thompson's writing, 141–42, 147
 - education of, 189–90, 203–04
 - effect of Canada–U.S. border on, 7, 18, 34–35
 - fear of, 12, 37–39, 152, 153
 - feelings of victimization, 174
 - and fur trade, 61, 62, 396, 397
 - and gold mining, 71
 - Indian Acts, 34, 36, 92, 420
 - Isabella W. St German's story, 177–78
 - legal status in Canada and U.S., 33–34, 419–21
 - life of Maria Fisher, 107–10
 - and missionaries, 103, 105, 106

- Native women's effect on tribal policy, 185
 and North-West Rebellion, 11, 12, 38–39
 racial assumptions about, 156–57, 195–200, 206–08, 352–53
 role in mythic view of West, 15–16, 17, 20, 46n27, 141–42
 role in western settlement, 37, 57–60, 65–66, 69, 398, 399, 414
 of Wisconsin, 172–73
 and WNIA, 191–92, 194–97, 200, 202, 206–07
- Navajo, 200
- Nelson, BC, 250
- Newhall, Mrs. E. P., 268, 273
- Newman, Louise, 208
- New Mexico, 194, 335
- Nez Perce, 58, 59, 65
- North Dakota, 131, 139–47, 147–55
- North West Mounted Police (NWMP), 133, 245, 398, 399
- North-West Rebellion of 1885, 11, 12, 13, 34, 38–39, 150
- O'Brien, Lucius S., 85–86
- Ojibwa, 172
- Oklahoma, 302–03, 421
- Omaha, 205
- Oregon, xviii, 103, 420
- Oregon Country, xviii–xix, 50–51, 55–60, 61–70
- Oregon Trail, 64–65
- Orlich, Mary, 322–23, 324–26, 327–28, 333, 334
- Paquette, Mary Ann, 182–83
- Parr, Joy, 364
- Peace Council, 274–75
- Pence, Eva, 330, 331, 333
- Perry, Adele, 73, 414
- Perry, Anne Anderson, 262
- Perry, H. G., 223
- Petek, Annie, 334
- Pocsik, Christine, 346–47, 348
- Pokemi, 34
- Polish immigration, 172
- politics
 and African-Americans, 303
 and American Women's Club of Calgary, 275–76
 and anti-Americanism in Canada, 266
 and Cold War effect on unions, 312, 317, 324–27, 334
 male domination of, 183, 321
 in Medalta Potteries factory strike, 342, 345
 and prostitution, 249–50, 250–52
 of western women, 182–85
 and white motherhood, 201–03
 women's union fight for voice in, 317, 320, 322–32, 335–36
- Port Alberni, BC, 320
- potlatches, 73–74
- Pourin' Down Rain* (Foggo), 239, 293–307
- Pratt, Richard Henry, 192, 195, 197, 204, 205
- Princeton, BC, 250
- privacy restrictions and writing history, 178–81, 255n8
- Prohibition, 145, 273
- property rights, 417–18
- prostitution
 in BC, 243–53
 crossing Canada–U.S. border, 116, 237–38, 239, 241–43, 247, 249
 friendships among prostitutes, 245–48

- increased policing of, 249–54
 in mining towns, 72, 311
 mobility of, 245–46, 249
 and Native women, 34, 73
 violence in, 400
- Quinton, Amelia S., 195–96, 197,
 200–01
- race and racism
 and Asian immigration to
 Canada, 167, 251
 in BC education, 189–90
 and British immigration schemes,
 74
 in Constance Lindsay Skinner's
 writing, 120–21
 in Era Bell Thompson's story, 142,
 146, 147
 on the frontier, 17, 18
 in fur trade, 60, 63, 70–71
 and industrial schools, 34–35
 and inter-racial relationships,
 300–02
 and Japanese relocation camps,
 190
 of McQueen sisters, 115, 116
 at Medalta Potteries, 351–52, 353
 and Native child removal policy,
 199–208
 Native concept of, xx–xxi, 59, 110
 racist assumptions about people
 of colour, 101, 123, 156, 248,
 279, 350, 352–53
 in resource-based industries, 318,
 319, 334
 social concept of, xx–xxi
 and status of African-American
 women, 35–36
- Thorstina Jackson Walters' view
 of, 152, 154
 towards African-Americans, 142,
 296–97, 299, 303
 towards African-Canadians,
 239–40, 294, 295–96, 304–07
 towards mixed race couples, 109,
 110
 towards Native wives of
 Europeans, 83, 84
 towards Ross family, 83, 84, 85,
 86, 88
 in U.S.–Mexico relationship, 30
- Rae, William, 342, 345, 359
 railroad, 110–11, 112
 Rash, Charlotte M., 325
 RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted
 Police), 16, 17, 163n51
 Reat, S.C., 268
 Red Cloud Woman, 172
 Red Feather Woman, 172
 Reel, Estelle, 196, 198–99, 203,
 204–05
 Reginbal, Alfred, 279
 regional history, 49–50, 51–52, 56
 regional identity, 69–70, 75, 130,
 146–47, 157
 Reid, Ruth, 330
 religion, 105–06, 111, 196, 199, 200–02,
 253. *See also* missionaries
 Rember, John, 65
 Riel, Louis, 11, 12
 Riel Rebellion, 11, 12, 13, 34, 38–39, 150
 Riley, Glenda, 393
 Robbins, Martin, 17
 Rocky Mountains, 39–40
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 160n20
 Ross, Charles, 51–52, 82–83
 Ross, Flora, 84, 85, 88–89, 91
 Ross, Isabella, 51–52, 82–87, 88, 91

- Ross Jr., Charles, 84, 85, 90, 91–92
- Rossland, BC, 244, 245, 246, 248, 249–50
- Roy, Patricia, 224
- Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP), 16, 17, 163n51
- Royal Neighbors of America (RNA), 183
- Ruuttila, Julia, 340n41
- Sage, Walter, 50
- Sailer, Clarence, 358–59
- Salt of the Earth* (film), 335
- Sandau, Ruth, 371
- Saskatchewan, 167, 302, 305, 306
- Saskatoon, SK, 305
- Sayles, John, 7
- Schlissel, Lillian, 67
- Sekaquaptewa, Helen, 193–94
- September 11, 2001 World Trade Center attacks, 21–22
- sexual abuse, 179, 253, 400
- sexual relationships, 60–61, 71, 180–81, 200–01, 358–59. *See also* marriage
- Sharp, Paul, 50
- Shibuya, Harry, 226
- Short, Julia, 38–40
- Shoshone, 59
- silence, 143, 168
- Silko, Leslie Marmon, 58–59
- Silverman, Eliane, 14
- Simpson, George, 83
- single women, 36–37, 37, 69, 74, 123, 179–80
- Sioux, 172
- Skinner, Constance Lindsay, 117–21, 119, 123
- Smith, George Willis, 297–99
- Smith, Rufus, 302–03
- social networks, 51, 56, 60–61, 63, 68, 84–85
- social reform, 116–17, 250–51, 252–53, 265–66
- social status, 3–4, 35–36. *See also* class
- Spangler, Jewel, 21
- Sparhawk, Frances, 191
- spiritualism, 58
- Spivack, A. Y., 364
- Springer, Lena, 205
- St. Germain, Isabella Wolfe, 177–78
- Stainsby, Jill, 318
- Steedman, Mercedes, 328, 331
- Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, 152
- Stewart, Elinore Pruitt, 417
- Stickel, Chris, 346–47, 359
- Stickel, Selma, 371
- Stockdell, Helen Gibson, 200
- Stocking, Lucy, 40
- Stoler, Ann, 71, 206
- storytelling, 58–59, 98, 144–45, 148, 151, 170, 175
- Stottler, V. E., 204
- Sudbury, ON, 324, 331–32
- suffrage movement, 20, 183, 274
- Taylor, Loulie, 201
- Tegnell, Ann, 419
- Texas, 421
- The Telling* (Le Guin), 169–70
- Thompson, Era Bell, 131, 139–47, 156, 157
- Thoms, Dorothy, 177
- Tiffany, Louis C., 152
- tourism, 144, 244
- transnational history, xiv–xv, 2, 18, 30, 50, 242–43
- Travis, Maurice, 327
- Trivett, Mrs., 40
- Tsimshian, 106

- Tsinhnahjinne, Hulleah, 175
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 16, 389
- Tuscarora, 173
- Tyler, Caroline Abbott, 37–38
- Tyrwhitt, J.A., 225, 226
- Udel, Lisa, 205
- Ukrainian immigration, 352
- unions, 311, 316–17, 319–20, 321–24, 344, 346, 349, 364–65. *See also* Mine Mill
- United Farm Women of Alberta, 184
- United States
- Americans in Calgary, 238, 264
 - anti-Americanism in Canada, 266–67
 - effect of westward expansion on, xvi–xvii, xviii–xix
 - fear of Natives, 37–38, 65–66
 - immigrant awareness of symbols, 150–51
 - and Japanese internment, 418
 - Jim Crow laws, 296–97, 299
 - migration into Canada, 264–65
 - and mythic wild west, 151
 - and Native marriage laws, 33, 420–21
 - prostitution in, 253
 - view of West and western history, 7, 15–16, 132, 389
 - during wartime, 271, 278
 - and woman suffrage, 20. *See also* American Women’s Club of Calgary; Canada–U.S. border; Canada–U.S. identity difference; United States Government; U.S.–Mexico border
- United States government
- and Donation Land Law, 68–69
 - ethnic policy, xxii–xxiii
 - feared annexation of BC, 72, 75
 - homestead provisions, 10, 36
 - removal of Native children to boarding schools, 192–93, 194–95, 197
 - and women’s movements, 185
- United Steel Workers of America (USWA), 316, 321, 328, 332
- “Unsettled Pasts” conference, xiii–xv, xvi
- U.S.–Mexico border, xviii, 7–8, 18, 30, 33, 385
- Utes, 200
- Vancouver, BC, 243–45, 246–47, 249–53
- Van Kirk, Sylvia, xv, 14, 17, 60
- victimization, 174–76, 193
- Victoria, BC, 51, 65, 70, 82–86, 88–91, 109, 116, 216–18, 226–27, 250
- violence
- in Canadian and U.S. western settlement, 16–17, 29, 116, 137–38, 145–46, 150, 249, 397–400, 411–12
 - and Canadian rum runners, 145–46
 - and gold mining, 71–72
 - at Medalta Potteries factory strike, 341, 359, 360–61, 362–63
 - and prostitution, 246, 248, 249, 400
 - and racial stereotypes, 305, 352
 - romanticizing, 170–71
 - towards women, 17, 179–80
- Walker, Helen E., 268
- Walker, W.J. Selby, 268
- Walters, Émile, 154

- Walters, Thorstina Jackson, 131,
147–55, 149, 153
- Washington, 103, 420
- Watkins, Mary, 202
- wctu (Women’s Christian
Temperance Union), 265, 273
- west, definition of, 388, 389–90
- Western Federation of Miners (WFM),
316, 317
- western history teaching
approach to fur trade, 395–97
approach to law and order,
397–400
approach to pioneer farming,
392–95
comparative approach, 385–87,
394–95
dealing with myth, 387–88
defining the west, 388–89
difficulties of, 381–83
framework for, 389–90
gendering of, 386–87, 388, 391,
392–94, 396, 400
themes for, 390–92
- western women’s history
difficulties of teaching, 381–83
and dismantling myths, 411–12
and economics, 413–14
effect of Canada–U.S. border on,
30, 31–32, 42–43
example of history course on,
413–22
and fantasizing, 169–71
and fur trade, 396
and gendering of traditional
history courses, 386–87
and immigration, 414–15
importance of complete picture
in, 19–20
interpretation of pioneer
farming, 392–94
judgement of Native child
removal, 207–08
lack of Canadian sources for, 168
multicultural agenda of, 17–18
origins of, xv, 14–15
personalizing, 173–74, 178–82
politicizing, 182–86
rationalizing, 176–78
romanticizing, 98, 170–74
and state power, 416–21
tracing individual lives for,
100–101
and “Unsettled Pasts” conference,
xiii–xiv
victimizing, 174–76
and “woman of her times”
argument, 208
- Wexler, Laura, 279
- whaling, 109
- Wheeler, Burton K., 325
- White, Richard, 132
- Whitehead, Maes, 326
- white slave trade, 253
- Whitman, Marcus, 64
- Whitman, Narcissa, 64
- Wickett, Murray, 421
- Willis, S.J., 222, 224
- Wilson, Ethel, 75
- Wing, May, 18
- Winnipeg, MB, 305
- Wisconsin, 167, 171–72, 174–75,
182–83, 185
- Wissler, Clark, 206
- WNIA (Women’s National Indian
Association), 191–92, 194–97,
200, 202, 206–07
- Woman’s Canadian Club of Calgary,
266

- women. *See* American Women's Club of Calgary; gender conflict; homesteading; identity; Lucas, Edith; marginalization; marriage; Medalta Potteries; Mine Mill; motherhood; mythologized west; Native peoples; politics; prostitution; Ross, Isabella; single women; western history teaching; western women's history
- Women Grain Growers' Association, 184
- Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 265, 273
- Women's National Indian Association (WNIA), 191–92, 194–97, 200, 202, 206–07
- women's societies, 265–66
- Women's West conference (1983), 14
- Wood, Rachel, 328–29
- Woodward, Fred, 10
- Woodward, Kate, 11, 12
- Woodward, Mary Dodge, 2–3, 9–14, 18, 19
- Woodward, Walter, 9, 12
- Worden, Miss, 205
- Work, Josette, 84
- World War I, 20, 271–72, 273
- World War II
 AWC response to, 276–82
 effect on union, 344, 346, 349
 effect on women, 320
 and German immigrants, 351
 and industrial work, 318–20, 353
 and Japanese internment, 418–19
- Worster, Donald, 56
- Wright, Richard, 162n43
- Yasui, Lise, 419
- Young, Dora, 327
- Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA), 226–27, 265
- Yuill, J.H., 378n85