

Index

- Abbotsford, xi
Aboriginal Protectorate (Australia), 95
Aborigines Protection Society, 93
Acker, Catherine, 59
Acker, Lewis, 38, 44, 45, 59
Adam, William, 34, 138, 151, 152
Adams, George, 63
Adie, Barbara, 135
Adie, Madeline, 135
adoption, 52, 158
agricultural labouring, 120, 122, 124, 133
agriculture, beginnings and spread of,
39–40, 41, 46, 52, 55, 60–61, 77–78, 106,
124, 125; *see also* farming
Akaroa, x, xi, 27
Akaroa Purchase, 70
Akatore, Green Island, 62
Alford Forest Mill, Dunedin, 144
Allanton, xi, 133
amalgamation policy, 2, 87–88, 89–90, 93
ancestry, Māori, denial of, 1, 146, 161;
see also identity; Ngāi Tahu, identity as
Anderson, Atholl, 37, 39, 59
Angas, George, 147
Angle family, 41
Angle, 103
Anglican mission, 93
Annis, August, 134
Annis, Caroline, 134
Antoni, Johanna, 47
Antoni, Joseph, 45, 47
Antoni, Margaret, 58
Antoni family, 41;
see also Antony family name
Antonio, Jose, 101
Antony family name, 21;
see also Antoni family
Aparima, *see* Riverton
Aparima whaling station, 23, 38, 40
Apes, Elisha, 101
Apes, William, 45
Apes family name, 21
Arahura Purchase, 70
Arawa, 43
Archbold, Charles, 134
Arowhenua, xi, 28
Ashburton, x, xi, 140, 142, 144, 157
assimilation policy, 2, 11, 15, 16, 39, 54, 59,
62, 68, 85, 107, 110, 115, 116, 129, 142–3,
146, 147, 149, 153, 158, 159–60
Atkinson, Harry, 98
Aubrey, Christopher, 46
Auckland, x, 42, 95, 133, 141, 142
Australia, convicts from, 30; interracial
marriage in, 95; settlers from, 45
Auwahine, 144
Awarua, 23, 116
Balclutha, x, xi, 132, 140, 145
Banks Peninsula, x, xi, 23, 31, 32, 99, 111
Barker, Dr A. C., 58
Barnego, south Otago, xi, 133
Barrett, Louisa, 114
Barrett, Richard (Dicky), 5
Bates, Harriet, *see* Watson, Harriet
Bates, Mary Ann, 59, 135
Bates, Nathaniel, 45, 51, 59, 101
Bates family, 41
Bay of Islands, x, 6, 43, 95
Bay of Plenty, x, 39, 43, 55
'beachcombers', 88
Beattie, Herries, 34, 79, 132, 138, 151, 152
Bell, Leonard, 147
Bellett, Miss, 157
Berwick, xi
Biggs, Bruce, 34
Bishop, Ann, 134
Bishop, Jessie, 134
Bishop, Stephen, 63, 64
Black, Mr, 92
blacksmith, 122
Blueskin, 103
Blueskin Bay, xi
Bluff, xi, 11, 21, 42, 46, 48, 51, 92
boat building, 44, 61
Bowman family name, 21
Bradbury family name, 21
Bragg family, 41

- Bravo Island, 40
 Brown, Beatrice, 20
 Brown, Betsy, 128, 134
 Brown, Caroline (Koronaki), 52, 53, 54–55, 59, 66
 Brown, Eliza (daughter of Robert and Jane Brown), 60, 84, 137, 139
 Brown, Eliza (daughter of George and Helen Brown), 119, 133, 143
 Brown, Elizabeth (Lizzie), 63, 119, 127
 Brown, Emma, 133, 134
 Brown, George, 20, 64, 66, 67, 119, 120, 123, 135, 154
 Brown, James, 135
 Brown, Jane (married James Smith), 63
 Brown, Jane (married Robert Brown), *see* Palmer, Jane
 Brown, John, 63, 64, 120, 136
 Brown, Mary, 134, 136, 137
 Brown, Ngahui, 133, 134
 Brown, Peti Hurene, 53, 54
 Brown, Robert (junior), 119
 Brown, Robert (senior) (Pāpu Paraone), 28, 32, 52, 53, 60, 67, 104, 105, 119–20, 122, 127, 154, 155
 Brown, Sarah, 28, 53, 60, 62, 84, 104, 136, 138, 139
 Brown, Thomas (son of Te Wharerimu), 53
 Brown, Thomas (son of Robert and Jane Brown), 60, 118, 119
 Brown, Thomas (son of William and Margaret Brown), 119, 122, 123, 127
 Brown, Travis, 135
 Brown, Waitai, 139
 Brown, Walter, 135
 Brown, William, 64, 66, 118, 119, 120, 122, 131
 Brown family, 41, 122, 128, 129, 137, 139, 144, 146; *see also* Paraone/Brown family
 Brown family name, 21, 131; *see also* Paraone/Brown family name
 Bruce County Council, 121
 Bryant, Alex, 135
 Bryant, Alice, 142
 Bryant, Allen, 143
 Bryant, Caroline, 63, 144
 Bryant, Charles, 135, 143
 Bryant, George, 135
 Bryant, Herbert, 142
 Bryant, Jane (married Joseph Crane), 63, 64, 133, 143
 Bryant, Jane (married Joseph Bryant), 142, 145
 Bryant, Joseph, 142, 145
 Bryant, Maretta, 142
 Bryant, Mary Ann, 134
 Bryant, Mere, *see* Kui, Mary/Mere
 Bryant, Robert, 135
 Bryant, Thomas, 135, 142
 Bryant, William, 62, 63, 64, 122, 126, 133
 Bryant family, 33, 120, 122, 142, 144, 153
 Bryant family name, 131
 Burn, Richard, 25
 Burns, Reverend Thomas, 30–31, 60
 Burton brothers, 149, 151, 152

 Caddell, James, 5
 Cadman, A. J., 120
 Cameron, William, 61
 Campbell, Agnes, 62, 63
 Campbell, Ann, 64, 133
 Campbell, Jane, 63
 Campbell, John, 134
 Campbell, Joseph, 135
 Campbell, Joyce, 135
 Campbell, Peter (junior), 62, 63
 Campbell, Peter (senior), 61
 Campbell family, 33
 Canada: colonial practices in, 6–7, 14, 88, 153; fur trade in, 6–7, 14, 31, 37, 39, 45, 58; interracial marriage in, 87–88, 97; residential schooling in, 152
 Canterbury, x–xi, 1, 10, 27, 58, 101, 103, 111, 112, 115, 122, 136
 Cargill, William, 69, 71
 Carson, Eva, 135
 Carter, Minnie, 135
 cartography and surveying, 72–75, 83–84, 85–86, 91, 105
 cash economy, 77–78, 118
 Caversham, Dunedin, xi, 133, 136, 142
 Census Act 1877, 42
 census and definitions of ethnicity, 17, 42–43, 62, 107, 108–18, 129–30, 142, 143, 146, 147, 159–60; *see also* Ngāi Tahu, and census
 Chalmers, Margaret, 135
 Chaseland, Thomas (Tommy), 23, 45, 58, 97

- Chaseland family, 41
 Chevatt, Peter, 25
 children, of interracial marriages, 11,
 13–17, 35–36, 38, 39, 54, 55, 68, 82–83,
 84–85, 89–93, 94–95, 96–98, 100–6, 121,
 131, 136, 138, 143; *see also* education,
 of mixed-descent children
 Christchurch, x, xi, 1, 3, 58, 78, 141, 142
 Christianity, adoption of by Māori, 7, 46,
 48, 50–51; *see also* marriage, Christian;
 missionaries and mission stations
 Clarendon, xi, 74, 103, 104, 105
 Clarke, George (junior), 74
 Clarke, Henry T., 60
 Clifford, Jessie, 64
 Clutha River, xi, 23
 Codfish Island, xi, 51, 53
 Collins, Agnes, 135
 colonialism, impact of, 8, 18, 39, 43, 45,
 117–18, 131, 152, 153, 158, 159
 colonisation, 14–15, 68, 69–76, 88, 111,
 124–5, 159; *see also* Australia, colonial
 practices in; Canada, colonial practices
 in; United States, colonial practices in
 Conlin, Alice, 64
 Connell, David, 133, 134
 Conner, John, *see* Kona, Tiaki
 Cook, Frederick, 63, 127
 Cook, Olive, 135
 Cook, Thomas Uppadine, 95
 Cooper family, 41
 Corson, Evelyn, 135
 Cory family name, 21
 Coupar family, 58
 Craigie family, 81
 Craigie's Island, 10
 Crane, Amelia, 63, 136
 Crane, Eliza, 134
 Crane, Elizabeth, *see* Palmer, Elizabeth
 Crane, Fred, 134
 Crane, Herbert, 135
 Crane, J. A., 135
 Crane, J. C., 64
 Crane, James (senior), 60, 62, 63, 66, 101
 Crane, James (grandson of James senior), 135
 Crane, James Henry (son of Thomas Crane),
 142
 Crane, Jane, *see* Bryant, Jane
 Crane, Joseph (Joe), 63, 64, 133, 143
 Crane, Sarah, 63
 Crane, Thomas, 64, 66, 133
 Crane, William, 64, 66, 135, 136
 Crane family, 11, 33, 128, 144
 Crane family name, 131
 Creed, Charles, 48
 Crocome, Joseph, 101, 102, **102**
 Crocome, Raureka/Arabella, 102
 Cross family, 41
 Crossan, Harriet, 132
 Crossan, Richard, 134
 Crossan family, 11, 33
 Cunningham, John, 134
 Cureton, David, 21
 Cushnie, Alex, 135
 Cushnie, James, 134, 136
 Cutten, Mr, 98
 Cutten, W. H., 76
 Dallas, Jane, 59
 Dallas, Motoitōi, 59
 Dallas, William, 59
 Daniel, Theophilus, **38, 54**
 Dannevirke, x, 133
 Davis, Margaret, 64, 66, 119, 122
 Davis family, 41
 Dawson, Bessie (also known as Betsy),
 131, 140
 Dawson, Doug, 131
 Dawson, Walter, 134, 140
 Dawson family, 66
 deforestation, 124
 Dickson, Arthur, 135
 Dickson, James, 135, 136
 Dickson, John, 62, 63
 Dickson family, 62, 136
 Dieffenbach, Ernst, 50, 90
 Domett, Alfred, 50
 Dominion Museum, 149
 Donaldson, Joseph, 97
 Donaldson, Pokiri, 97
 Drummond, Billie, **156**
 Drummond, Charles, 145, **156**
 Drummond, Elizabeth, **156**
 Drummond, George, 145
 Drummond, Jean, **156**
 Drummond, John, 132, 134, 144, **156**

- Drummond, Nellie, 156
 Drummond, Robert, 142
 Drummond, Rona, 156
 Drummond, William, 135
 Drummond family, 11, 129, 131–2, 144, 156, 157–8
 Dunedin, xi, 25, 30, 32, 35, 54, 55, 58, 65, 74, 78, 131, 132, 133, 138, 139, 141, 142–3, 144, 145, 149, 151, 157
 Dunn, Marna, 140, 145
- Eastern Māori, MP for, 116
 economy, *see* cash economy;
 marginalisation, economic;
 subsistence economy; trade
 Edendale, Southland, xi, 133
 education, of mixed-descent children, 54, 56, 115–16, 121, 143
 Edwards, Charlotte, 58
 Edwards, Edward, 101
 Edwards, James, 58
 Edwards family, 58
 Eggers, Lucy, 135
 Else, Anne, 158
 ethnicity, definitions of, 107–10, 112, 114, 117–18; *see also* census and definitions of ethnicity; Latin America, definitions of ethnicity in; miscegenation; United States, definitions of ethnicity in
 ethnography, 149
 Excelsior Bay, 10
- Fairfield Dairy Company, 136
 Fairlie, x, xi, 136
 Farmer, Brenda, 135
 farming, 54, 118, 122, 133, 136; *see also*
 agriculture, beginnings and spread of
 Faulkner, John Lees, 5
 Featherston, x
 Feilding, x, 132
 Fenton, Chief Judge Francis Dart, 80, 111
 Fern family name, 21
 fishing, 118, 124
 FitzRoy, Governor Robert, 69
 Flint, Cora, 135
 Flutey, Caroline, 134
 Flutey, Charles (Tare Paruti), 63, 136
- food-gathering rights and practices,
 see mahinga kai
 Forbes, John, 60
 Fortrose Town, xi, 103
 Foveaux Strait, x, xi, 10, 14, 23, 32, 40, 41, 42, 48–49, 52, 59, 60, 79, 80, 82, 92, 111, 123, 147
 Fowler, Beatrice, 31, 34, 35, 59
- Garner, Sherwin, 134
 Garth, Elizabeth, xii, 131, 158
 Garth, Thomas, xii, 63, 127, 128, 134, 158
 Garth family, 11, 129, 144
 Garth family name, 131
 Geraldine, xi, 115
 Gibb, Walter, 62, 63
 Gibb family, 33, 62; *see also* Kipi family
 Gilroy, Patrick, 103
 Gilroy family, 41
 Given, David, 63
 gold-rush years, 25, 61, 65, 124
 Goodwilly family, 41
 Goomes (Gomez), Manuel, 46, 47
 Goomes (Gomez) family, 41, 58
 Gordon, Matilda, 59
 Gore, x, xi
 Government Advances Corporation, 139
 Green, Samuel Edwy, 8, 75
 Green Island, xi
 Greenstone, x, 31
 Grey, Earl, 74, 76
 Grey, Governor George, 50, 76, 78, 90, 92
 Grimmett, Louise, 135
 Gutsell, Sam, 134
 Gutsell family, 140
- Haberfield, Akari, 99
 Haberfield, Merianna Tete, 25, 98
 Haberfield, William Isaac, 25, 31, 98, 99
 Haberfield family, 98
 ‘half-caste’, meaning of, 91–93, 104–5, 107, 109–10, 111, 113, 116, 130
 Half-Caste Disability Removal Act 1860, 93–94
 Hamilton, x, 142
 Hanna, Harold, 134, 136
 Hanna, Jessie, 131
 Hanna family, 129
 Happy family name, 21

- Hardy, Thomas, 103
 Hariata, 84
 Harris family name, 21
 Harrold, James, 45
 Harte, William, 134
 Hatton, W. S., 35
 Hauraki, 5, 13
 Hauraki Plains Act 1908, 125
 Hawera, x
 Hawke's Bay, x, 31
 Hawksbury, xi, 97, 103
 Heale, Theophilus, 41
 Henley, 127, 145, 146, 153, 156;
 see also Maitapapa
 Henley School, 121, 133
 Herries, William, 110
 Hewlings, Ngā Hei (Elizabeth), 56, 58
 Hewlings, Samuel, 56, 58
 Higgie, Ellen, 135
 Hineari, 29
 Hinehou, Mere, **132**
 Hinekakai, 29
 Hinepu, 59
 Hislop, Kath, 124, 129
 Hokianga, x, 40
 Hokitika, x
 Holmes, Ann (Hannah Parera), 31, 33, 59,
 63, 84, 121, 139
 Holmes, James, 33
 Holy Trinity Anglican church, Lyttelton, 31
 Honekai, 5
 Honor family, 41; *see also* Honour, Joseph
 Honour, Joseph, 51; *see also* Honor family
 Horn, John, 134
 Horne, Fanny, 64, 126
 Howell, Caroline, *see* Brown, Caroline
 Howell, John, **38**, 40, 44, 52, 54, 56, 59, 61,
 68, 101
 Howell, Sarah Ann, **61**
 Hughes, John, 25, 31, 99
 hui, 120, 127–8, 160
 Hunter, Charles, 60
 Hunter, David, 60
 Hunter, John, 60
 Hunter, Louisa, 60
 Huria, Hakita Hutika, 140
 identity, 1, 17, 68, 107, 114; *see also* ancestry,
 Māori, denial of; Ngāi Tahu, identity as
 inheritance issues, 15, 117, 119–20
 Invercargill, x, xi, 48, 119, 132, 136, 142
 Invercargill Hundred, 103
 Jacob's River Hundred, 103
 Johnson, Charles, 127
 Johnson, Cornelius, 63, 139
 Johnson family, 139
 Jones, Johnny, 30, 32
 Joseph family, 41
 Joss, Joe, **123**
 Joss, Rihi, **123**
 Joss, William, 137
 Joss family, 41, 123
 Kahurangi Point, 70
 Kaiapoi, xi, 10, 27, 29, 79, 80, 81, 82, 97,
 114, 119, 122, 132
 Kaikoura Purchase, 70
 Kaioneone, 29
 Kanuhaka/Kaihoata, 12
 Kaokaoiroora, 74
 Kapiti Island, x, 27
 Karetai, Korako, 74
 Karetai, Ripeka, 64, 132
 Katea, south Otago, xi, 136
 Kauri, Mere, 51
 Kawhakatuatea, 74
 Kawhia, x, 92
 Kelly, John, 23, 45, 101
 'Kemp's Purchase', 70, 96
 Keony, Rua, 21
 Kettle, Charles, 74, 77
 King, Michael, 5
 King, Sarah, 57
 King Edward Technical College,
 Dunedin, 143
 Kipi (Gibb) family, 131
 Kirk, William, 48
 Knox, John, 25
 Knox Church, Dunedin, 65
 Kohikohi, 54, 68
 Kona, Tiaki (John Conner), **79**, 80, 104, 118,
 120, 122, 124, 125, 138
 Korako, 79
 Korako, Martin, 118

- Koroteke, 55
 Koruarua, Eliza, xii
 Koruarua, Leah, 137
 Koruarua, Lena, 137
 Koruarua, Teone Paka, 137
 Koruarua family, 137
 Kui, Mary/Mere (Mary/Mere Bryant, Mary Smith, Mary Tanner), 20, 60, 63, 85, 104, 122, 124, 127, 152, 153
 Kuri Bush, xi, 12, 62
- Lake Ascog, *see* Lake Marama Te Taha
 Lake Coleridge, xi
 Lake Ellesmere, xi, 139; *see also* Waihora
 Lake Marama Te Taha, 9, 74, 75, 124, 125
 Lake Hauroko, xi
 Lake Manapouri, xi, 23
 Lake Monowai, xi
 Lake Potaka, 9, 74, 75, 124, 125
 Lake Tatawai, 9, 12, 74, 75, 124, 125, 128
 Lake Te Anau, 23
 Lake Waiholā, 9, 12, 75
 Lake Waipori, 9, 12
 Lake Wakatipu, 23
 Land Claims Settlement Extension Act 1858, 95, 101
 Latin America, definitions of ethnicity in, 108
 Lay Association of Members of the Free Church of Scotland, *see* Otago Association
 Leach, Thomas, 101
 Leader, James, 101
 Leask, Tom, 45
 Lee, John, 59
 Leech family, 41
 Lees, Alice, 64
 Lees family, 41
 Leeston, xi, 127
 Lenz, Mary, 135
 Liddell, James, 62, 63, 135
 Lincoln, xi, 1
 List, Mary, 64, 66
 Livingstone, Edna, 135
 Lochiel, xi, 133
 Longwood, xi, 103
 Lonneker, Frederick, 45
 Lopdell, Leonard, 134
 Low, William, 101
 Low family, 33, 60
 Lowry family, 41
 Lumsden, xi, xi, 133
 Lutheran mission, *see* North German Missionary Society; Wohlers, Johannes
 Lyttelton, xi
- MacDonald, James, 126
 Mackay, Alexander, 41–42, 65, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 130
 MacKay, Duncan, 134
 Mackay, James (junior), 78
 Mackie, Isabella, 135
 Mackie, Sarah, 64
 MacLeod, David, 72, 73, 83–84
 mahinga kai (food-gathering rights and practices), 123–5, 140, 159; *see also* subsistence economy
 Maitapapa, x, 2, 9, 12, 30, 31, 34, 35, 74, 75, 79, 81, 104, 119, 120, 126, 127, 132, 136, 139, 143, 144, 145, 150, 158, 159–61; demography of, 60–62; economy of, 60–61, 122; interracial families in, 60–66; marriages in, 11, 134, 135; migration from, xi, 65, 132–3, 136, 138–44; settlement patterns of, 9–10, 11, 60–61, 63
 Makati, Chaslands, xi, 140
 Manihera, Kare, 135
 Manihera, Takiana, 63
 Maning, Frederick, 5
 Mantell, Walter, 60, 90, 91, 96–98, 101, 102, 111, 112, 114, 115
 Manuwahakaruā, 12
 Māori: and fluency in English, 26–27, 138, 143, 152; and literacy, 26–27; expectation of extinction of, 50, 110, 111, 149; language, 27, 131, 138, 145, 160; population, 42–43, 108–10; wars, intertribal, 88; *see also* women, Māori
 Marama Te Taha, 12
 marginalisation, economic, 68, 113
 Marlborough Sounds, x, 5
 Marmon, John, 95–96
 marriage, Christian/ Pākehā, 7, 15, 30–31, 32, 34, 44, 46, 48, 50–51, 56, 68, 88, 91, 99, 106
 marriage, customary, 2–4, 7, 13, 36, 37, 50, 51

- marriage, interracial, 1–18, 19, 21–25, 29, 35, 43, 58–60, 71, 107, 110, 111, 116, 126, 127–30, 134–6, 140–1, 147, 157, 159–61; and abandonment, 30–32, 34, 36, 59, 100; and assimilation through, 34, 46, 59; and community obligations, 3, 31–32, 36, 37, 39, 128; and kinship networks created by, 13–15, 39, 55, 59, 66, 126, 128, 129; and land ownership, 2, 15, 23, 25, 34–35, 55, 93–94, 136; and land rights, 23, 35, 55, 87, 93–94, 99–101, 102; and political alliances, 2, 4–5, 23, 25, 66; and trade, 3, 68, 88; economic importance of, 5–7, 34, 36, 68, 88; arranged, 2; flexibility of, 29; official reactions to, 15–17, 37, 87–88, 89–94, 95–98, 100–1, 103–5; *see also* Canada, interracial marriage in; children, of interracial marriages; women, Māori, and interracial marriage
- marriage, inter-tribal, 3, 4, 34
- Marriage Ordinance 1847, 50
- marriage patterns: monogamous, 51; patrilocal, 62; polygamous, 51
- marrying for love, 3, 7, 13, 29, 36, 37, 68
- marrying out, 59–60, 62, 64–65, 136
- Martin, Henry, 64, **132**;
see also Matene, Henry
- Martin, Hinehou, **126**
- Martin, Olive, **126**; *see also* Matene, Olive
- Martin, William, 25–27, 30, 31
- Martin family, *see* Matene/Martin family
- Matata, 92
- Matau, 23
- Mataura River, xi, 23
- Matene, George, **132**
- Matene, Henry, **132**
- Matene, Olive, **132**
- Matene, Rebecca/Ripeka, 122, 128
- Matene, Victoria, 132
- Matene, Walter, 132
- Matene/Martin family, 33, 120, 129, **132**
- Maxwell, Anne, 153
- McCoy, Henry, 101
- McDonald, James, 149
- McGrath, Ann, 95
- McIntosh, Sarah, 128, 135
- McKegg, Amos, **126**
- McKenzie, John, 60
- McKenzie family, 60
- McLean, Donald, 95
- McNaught, Helen, 20, 64, 65–66, **67, 126**, 154, 155
- McShane, John, 101
- Meek, Janet, 135
- Menzies, Dr, 146
- Middle Island Half-Caste Act 1856, 95, 101
- Middle Island Half-Caste Crown Grants Acts 1877, 1883, 1885, 1888, 103–4
- Middle Island Native Land Claims Commission 1890, 111, 118, 125
- Miller, Jim, 152
- Milton, xi
- Milward, Caroline, 144
- Milward, Eileen, 134
- Milward, George, 63, 144
- Milward, Ida, 134
- Milward family, 33
- mining, 124
- miscegenation, 108
- missionaries and mission stations, 7, 40, 46, 47–52, 89, 92–93, 111, 146
- Moengaroa, 5
- Moeraki, x, 19, 21, 23, 25, 31, 40, 90, 91, 97, 99, 103–4, 114, 132
- Molyneux, 128
- Momona, xi, 10, 136
- Moore, Alice, 135
- Moore, Andrew, 101
- Moorhouse, Sarah Ann, 56
- Mosgiel, x, xi
- Moss family, 41, 66
- Morris family name, 21
- Motupara Pā, 12
- Moturata Island, xi, 12, 21–22, **22**, 23
- Mt Angelm, xi
- Mt Somers, Canterbury, xi, 133
- Munro, David, 9–10
- Murihiku (Southland), 111
- Murihiku Purchase 1853, 70, 96
- Murray family name, 21
- Mussel Beach, 23
- muttonbirds and muttonbirding, 123–4, **141**, 160
- Naihira, Wi, 79
- Nairn, Francis Edward, 91

- Napier, x
- Native Affairs, Minister of, 116
(Āpirana Ngata), 120 (A. J. Cadman)
- Native Affairs/Native Department, 79, 101, 107, 108–9, 116
- Native Land Act 1865, 72–73; 1867, 77; 1909, 138–9
- Native Land Court, 10–11, 73, 76–77, 78–80, 82, 85–86, 103, 117, 119–20, 138, 160
- native reserves, 8, 10–11, 12, 15, 68, 69, 70, 71–86, 96, 100, 103–4, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118–20, 159; *see also* Moeraki; Ōtākou; Taieri Native Reserve; Te Karoro
- Native Reserves Act 1856, 76
- native schools, 149
- Neil, Eliza, 63
- Neil, William, 63, 84
- Nelson, 145
- New Edinburgh, 69, 71
- New Zealand Company, 8, 9, 10, 23, 69–71, 73–74, 75–76, 85
- New Zealand Nursing Journal*, 143
- New Zealand Railways, 136, 142
- Newton, Elizabeth 59
- Newton, George, 45, 59, 101
- Newton family, 41
- Ngā Puhi, 43
- Ngāi Tahu: and census, 111–15; and contact period, 4–5, 8; and customary rights, 76–80, 84–85, 160; and kinship ties of, 10–11, 144–5, 159; and land grievances, 8–9, 78–80, 82–86, 117, 120; and land loss, 8–9, 14, 17, 39, 69–72, 76–77, 82, 84–85, 117–18, 126, 131, 138–40, 159; and land ownership, 87, 138–9; and land sales, 8, 68–69, 73–76, 94–95, 101, 105, 111, 112, 115; and leadership of, 3–4, 126–9; and timber extraction, 22; and war with Te Rauparaha, 27, 29; and whaling, 4, 11–13, 21, 36, 41, 65; appearance of, 146–7, 152–3, 159–60; assimilation of, 115–16, 143; boundary marking of, 72, 74; demographics of, 40, 42–43, 50, 136; genealogy and whakapapa of, 29, 114, 161; identity as, 1–2, 16, 17, 43, 45, 107, 114, 115–18, 119–21, 123, 128, 130, 140, 144–6, 150, 159–61; knowledge and cultural practices of, 123–4, 125, 130, 131, 138, 141, 144–5, 158, 160; labour of, 21–22, 41; marginalisation of, 8, 113, 118, 119; marriage patterns among, 60–65; mixed descent/composition of, 65, 111–12, 116–17, 130, 131; names of, 115; outward migration of, 131–46; seasonal migration of, 22, 75, 112, 118, 122, 123, 125, 138; settlement patterns of, 10–11, 21, 60, 71; *see also* Te Kereme
- Ngāi Tahu Claim, 111, 161
- Ngata, Āpirana, 116
- Ngāti Kahungunu, 43
- Ngāti Mamoe, 4
- Ngāti Maniapoto, 43
- Ngāti Porou, 43
- Ngāti Toa, 27, 29
- Nobles, Melissa, 108
- North Canterbury Purchase, 70
- North German Missionary Society, 84
- North Harbour, 103
- Oamaru, x, 25, 64
- Oamaru* (vessel), 66
- Old Land Claims Commission, 94
- Oliver, Richard, 147
- Omoua Pā, 10, 12
- Ōnawe, xi, 27
- Onekakara whaling station, 25
- Onira (O’Neil) family name, 131
- Onumia, 74
- Opotiki, x, 93
- oral history, use of, 17, 143, 145, 150, 152, 158, 160
- O’Reilly, Mary, 135
- Oreti River, xi, 23
- Otago, x–xi, 7, 79, 11, 14, 24, 30, 40, 41, 45, 48, 65, 71, 72, 76, 82, 101, 103, 110, 112, 122, 140; *see also* Ōtākou
- Otago Association, 31, 73–74
- Otago Block, 73, 74, 85
- Otago Boys’ High School, 143
- Otago Purchase, ii, 10, 12, 69, 70, 73, 75
- Otago Girls’ High School, 143
- Otago Settlement, founding of, 30, 72–74
- Otago Settler Museum Portrait Gallery, 152
- Otago Witness*, 79, 127, 132, 148, 150, 155, 157
- Ōtākou, ii, xi, 13, 19, 21, 23, 25, 30, 32, 40, 41, 70, 74, 79, 80, 82, 120, 128; *see also* Otago

- Otara, xi
 Otara District, 103
 Otatara, 44
 Otokia, xi, 12, 31, 61, 77, 133
Our Southernmost Maoris (Herries Beattie), 151
 Outram, xi, 133
 Overton, Benjamin, 121
 Overton, Caroline, 63
 Overton, Charles, 135
 Overton, George, **121**, 135, 143
 Overton, Harriet, *see* Palmer, Harriet
 Overton, Mary, 63
 Overton, Sarah, 63
 Overton, Thomas, 135
 Overton, William Brandon (senior), 62, 63, 121
 Overton, William (junior), 143
 Overton family, 11
 Overton family name, 131
 Owaka, south Otago, x, xi, 133
 Owen, Ann, 104
 Owen family, 41, 66
 Owiti, 74
- Paeroa, x, 132
 Paipeta, Charlotte Areta, 64, 66
 Paka, Teone, 63
 Pākehā-Māori, 31, 88, 94, 97
 Palmer, Alfred, 64, 127, 135
 Palmer, Alma, 134
 Palmer, Anna, 60
 Palmer, Beatrice, 63, 127, 139
 Palmer, Benjamin, 135
 Palmer, Betsy, 29, 32
 Palmer, Edwin, 20, 21, 27, **28**, 29–32, 33–36, 45, 53, 59, 60
 Palmer, Eliza, 59, 60, 62, 63
 Palmer, Elizabeth (Betty), 60, 63, 66, 84–85, 104
 Palmer, Emma, 63
 Palmer, George, 60, 64, 66, 133
 Palmer, Hannah (daughter of William Palmer), 62, 63, 85, 104
 Palmer, Hannah (daughter of George Palmer), 134
 Palmer, Harriet, 60, 62, 63, **121**, 122, 134
 Palmer, Henry, 122
- Palmer, Jack, **113**
 Palmer, James, 64, 65, 133
 Palmer, Jane, **20**, 31, 32, 36, 53, 60, 63, 67, 105, 127
 Palmer, Jenny, 104
 Palmer, John, 135
 Palmer, Martha, 62, 63
 Palmer, Mary (Mere), 63, 85
 Palmer, Ned, 28, 53, 60, 62, 84, 136, 139
 Palmer, Oliver, 135
 Palmer, Richard, 29
 Palmer, Robert, **113**
 Palmer, Sarah, 63
 Palmer, Thomas, 64
 Palmer, William, **113**, **113**
 Palmer, William McLeur, 20, 28, 30, 31, **33**, 40, 45, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 84, 121, 139, **148**, 150, 153
 Palmer family, *see* Pāma/Palmer family
 Palmers Gully, 10
 Pāma/Palmer family, 11, 60, 84, 115, 136
 Paparu, 25
 Paraone, *see also* Brown
 Paraone/Brown family, 11
 Paraone/Brown family name, 131
 Paraone, Teone Wiwi (John Brown), **xii**, 20, 137, 139, 140, 158
 Parata, John, 63
 Parata, Peti Hurene, *see* Brown, Peti Hurene
 Parata, Tame, 55, 128, **129**
 Parera, Hannah, *see* Ann Holmes
 Parinuiowhiti (White Bluffs), 70
 Parker, Dorothy, 135
 Parker family, 41
 Parsons, Miss, 128
 Paruti, Tare, *see* Flutey, Charles
 Pātahi, 14, 19, 20, 25–36, 53, 59
 Paterson Inlet, Stewart Island, xi, 6, **46**, 103
 Patterson family name, 21
 Patu, 54
 Patuki, John (Te One) Topi, 79, 80
 Pauley, Ann, *see* Williams, Ann
 Paulin, John, 101
 Pay, Thelma, 135
 Payne, Ellen, 64, 66
 Perkins, Hannah, 64
 Perkins family, 60
 photograph albums, family, 2, 17, 146, 147–58

- Pioneer Māori Battalion, 119
 Polack, Joel, 40
 Pool, Ian, 62
 Port Cooper Purchase, 70
 Port Levy, Banks Peninsula, xi, 31
 Port Levy Purchase, 70
 Port Molyneux, xi
 Port Nicholson (Wellington), 5
 Port William, 23
 Portugal, settlers from, 45, 46
 Potiki, Ihaia, **129**
 Potiki, Pani, 135
 Pourakino, 103
 Pourakino Valley, xi
 poverty, 8–9, 78, 106, 118, 120, 122, 140, 152, 154, 159
 Poverty Bay, x, 55
 Pratt, William, 55
 Presbyterian Church, 30–31
 Preservation Inlet, 13, 23, 30
 Price, Joseph, 99
 Printz, George, 59, 101
 Printz, William, **157**
 Proudfoot, Peter, 100
 Provincial Waste Land Boards, 100
 Pukekohe, x, 132
 Puketeraki, xi, 55, 79, 117, 119
 Pura, 58
 Pura, Esther, 47

 Quartley, Janet, 135

 racial prejudice, 65–66
 Rakaia River, xi
 Rakiura, 123
 Rakiura Purchase 1864, 70, 101, 103, 106
 Rangitaiki Land Drainage Act 1910, 125
 Rangitata River, xi
 Raurimu, x
 Raymond, Antonie, 58
 Reid, Agnes, 64, 65, 135, 136
 Reid, James, 134
 Reid, Martha, 133
 Reid family, 133
 Rendall, Elsie, 135
 Report of the Royal Commission into Middle Island Claims 1886, 105
 resource extraction, 17, 22, 124

 Rhodes, Mary Ann, 56, **57**
 Rhodes, William Barnard, 56, **57**
 Richards family name, 21
 Risetto, John, 59
 Riverton (Aparima), x, xi, 11, 21, 23, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 52, 54, 55–56, 61
 Robelia, Nicholas, 79
 Robertson, William, 63, 127, 136
 Robertson family, 33
 Robinson, Ivy, 134
 Robinson, John, 63
 Robinson family, 33
 Robinson family name, 21
 Robson, Emma, 64, 126, 133
 Romatiki, 79
 Ruapuke Island, x, xi, 23, 40, **48**, 50, 59, 70, 92
 Ruapuke mission station, **48**
 Ruawahine, 5
 Ruben, Rawinia, 135
 Russell, John, 134
 Russell, William, 23, 60
 Russell family name, 21
 Ryan, Ellen, 135

 Said, Edward, 147
 Salisbury Estate, North Otago, 122
 Scotland, settlers from, 30, 45, 69, 73
 Scott, Mr, 58
 sealing and sealers, 4, 5, 7, 19
 Searancke, William, 95
 Seaward Downs, xi
 Selwyn, Bishop George, 51, **89**, 92
 Sermous, Moana, 137, 139
 settlement, 8, 17, 71, 77, 82, 124, 133
 settlers, 45, 63, 64, 89, 95–96, 154–5;
 clashes with, 125; diversity of, 45–46, 47;
 see also Scotland, settlers from
 ‘sex trade’ in Māori women, 5–7, 13
 sexual relations between Māori women
 and whalers, 4–6, 23, 50–51, 58–60
 Shaw, Margaret, 34, 36, 135
 shearing, 122, 133
 Sherburd, Ani, 63, 79, 84, 122, 134
 Sherburd, Ani (married Thomas Garth), 134
 Sherburd, Charlotte, 63
 Sherburd, Ernest, 135
 Sherburd, John, 135
 Sherburd, Robert, 79, 84, 122

- Sherburd, Sarah, 63, 127, 136
 Sherburd, Sarah (wife of William Sherburd), 142
 Sherburd, William, 64, 142
 Sherburd family, 33, 120, 129
 Sherburd family name, 131
 shipping industry, 41, 61;
 see also boat building
 Shortland, Edward, 21, 31, 40, 60
 Shortland, Willoughby, 89, 90
 Sinclair, Andrew, 55–56
 Sinclair, Mabel, 135
 Sinclair family, 33
 Sizemore, Richard, 32, 101
 Sleeper-Smith, Susan, 141
 Smith, Alexander, 128, 134
 Smith, Betsy, *see* Brown, Betsy
 Smith, Elizabeth, 64
 Smith, Ethel, 135
 Smith, James, 20, 63, 64, 122, 126, 133, 134, 153
 Smith, Mabel, 20, 63, 64, 119, 136, 139
 Smith, Mary, 63, 134, 153
 Smith, Mere, *see* Kui, Mary/Mere
 Smith, Thelma, 34–35, 36
 Smith, William, 101
 Smith family, 11, 33, 153
 Smith family name, 131
 Smith–Nairn Commission 1879–80, 105
 Southern Māori electorate/MP, 55, 82, 128
 Southland, x–xi, 7, 9, 11, 13, 24, 45, 101, 112, 116; *see also* Murihiku
 Southland Provincial Council, 54
 Sparnon, Richard, 134
 Spencer, James, 51
 Spencer family, 58
 Spittle, Muriel, 135
 ‘squaw men’, 87–88, 97
 St Kilda, xi
 Stack, James West, 115
 Stanley, Lord, 69
 Starkey, Abraham, 63, 122
 Sterling, Mrs, 49
 Stevens, Elizabeth, 38, 54
 Stevens, Kate, 39
 Stevenson, Dora, 134
 Stevenson, Ian, 135, 143
 Stevenson, John, 63
 Stevenson, Robert, 63, 135
 Stevenson, Sarah, 138
 Stevenson family, 11, 33
 Stewart Island, x, xi, 6, 7, 9, 11, 13, 23, 40–41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 92, 103
 Stewart Island Grants Act 1873, 96
 Strode, Alfred Chetham, 111
 Stuart, Jane, 59
 subsistence economy, 77–78, 118, 123, 140
 surveying, *see* cartography and surveying
 Swainson, William, 42
 Symonds, John, 69, 74

 Taiaroa, 25
 Taiaroa, H. K., 82–83
 Taieri, 2, 23, 30, 60, 65, 70
 Taieri Beach, xi, 12
 Taieri Ferry (Takaaihitau), xi, 10, 12, 61, 77, 78, 81, 83, 109, 126, 133
 Taieri Mouth, xi, 9, 12, 22
 Taieri Native Reserve, ii, 12, 15, 70, 71–72, 72, 73, 74–80, 82–86, 83, 114, 115, 116–17, 118, 120, 124, 127, 128–9, 130, 131, 132, 136, 138, 139, 140, 143, 145–6, 153, 158, 160, 161
 Taieri Plain, 9, 61, 74, 85, 124, 125, 145
 Taieri River, xi, 8, 9–10, 12, 21, 22, 23, 74, 75, 125, 126
 Taieri whaling station, 25
 Tait, Doris, 135
 Takaaihitau, *see* Taieri Ferry
 Tamiraki, 33
 Tandy, Mary Ann, 100–1
 Tanner, Elizabeth, 134, 136
 Tanner, James, 63, 128, 153
 Tanner, Jessie, 134, 136
 Tanner, Mere Kui, *see* Kui, Mary
 Tanner family, 33, 129, 153
 Tanner family name, 131
 taonga, inheritance of, 146
 Tapui, 32
 Taramakau River, x, 26, 31
 Tatawai (Waihoropunga), 124, 125
 Taumutu, xi, xii, 136, 137, 139, 140
 Tauranga, x, 95
 Tautuku whaling station, 23, 30, 33, 40, 132
 Te Amoka, 75
 Te Amoka Pā, 12
 Te Au Kukume, 10, 12, 75
 Te Awaiti, x, 5

- Te Haukawe, 33
 Te Karoro, ii, 70, 74
 Te Kereme (The Claim), 8, 120, 160
 Te Korihi, Teoti, 81
 Te Maiharanui, 25
 Te Maire, Rawiri, **129**
 Te Makahi, Samuel, 79
 Te Raki, 79, 81
 Te Rauparaha, 10, 19, 27, 29
 Te Uraura, 79
 Te Uraura, Rawiri, 79–80, 81
 Te Waewae Bay, xi
 Te Waipounamu Hall, Maitapapa, **127, 128,**
 129, 132
 Te Wharepapa, 29
 Te Wharerimu, 28, 52, 53
 Te Whata, 12
 Teihoka, Hohepa, 139
 Teihoka, Lena, **139**
 Teihoka, Mere, **139**
 Teihoka family, 139
 Teoto family name, 21
 Tetley, Elizabeth, 30
 The Neck, Stewart Island, xi, 6, 11, 40, 42,
 101, **123**
The Story of New Zealand (A. S. Thomson), 93
 Thomas, Mary, 53
 Thomas family, 41
 Thompson, Andrew, 101
 Thompson, John, 25
 Thomson, A. S., 93
 Thomson, Percival, 134
 Timaru, x, xi, 56, 58, 132
 Tiori, **151, 152**
 Tira, Rimene, 81
 Titi, 33, 153
 Titi Islands, xi, 123, 141
 Toetoes Bay, xi, 23
 Tokata (The Nuggets), 70
 Tokitoki, 5
 trade, 4, 5, 19, 21, 29, 88, 89; in flax, 19;
 in timber, 19, 22, 61
 Treaty of Waitangi, 89, 94
 Tu Paritaniwha, 10, 12
 Tuahiwi, xi, 66, 132, 136, 139, 140
 Tuangau, Haimona, 31
 Tuarea, 79
 Tuarea, Wereta, 80, **81**
 Tuarea family, 120
 Tuckett, Frederick, 9–10, 23, 40, 74, 75, 90
 Tūhawaiki, 48, 79
 Tūrakautahi, 29
 United States, interracial marriage in,
 87–88; definitions of ethnicity in, 108
 urbanisation, of Māori, 17, 131, 133, 141–6,
 147, 158, 161
 Uru, Alice Hariata, 140
 Uruhia, 29
 Van Kirk, Sylvia, 31, 153
 Vince, Eliza, 64
 Waiau River, xi, 23
 Waihola, xi, 12, 34, 74, 124, 133, 140;
 see also Lake Waihola
 Waihora (Lake Ellesmere), 137
 Waihoropunga, *see* Tatawai
 Waihou, 128
 Waikato Māori, 43
 Waikawa, 23
 Waikouaiti, x, xi, 13, 19, 21, 23, 30, 31, 40,
 48, 49, 51, 97, 102, 119, 128
 Waimakariri River, 12
 Waimate, x, 115
 Waimate bush, 98
 Waipori River, 9
 Waiputaka, 12
 Wairarapa, xi, 95
 Waitahuna, 133, 142, 145, 146
 Waitaki River, 125
 Waitangi Tribunal, 161
 Waitutu Block, 140
 Wakefield, Daniel, 74
 Wakefield, William, 69
 Walker, John, 134, 136, 137
 Wanhalla, Coralie (nēe Noonan), 3
 Wanhalla, Ruth-Ann, 3
 Wanhalla, Stan, 1–2, 3
 Waste Lands Act 1862, 100
 waterways, drainage of, 9, 75, 124–5
 Watkin, James, 48, **49**
 Watson, Harriet, 51, 59
 Watson, Parure, 59
 Watson, Robert, 59
 Watson, Stephen, **38**

- Watson family, 41
 Weller, Edward, 21, 22, 25, 37, 41
 Weller, George, 21, 22, 37, 41
 Weller brothers, 37, 41, 102
 Wellington, x, 49, 56, 57, 133, 141
 Wellington Provincial Council, 56
 Wellman, Barbara, 142
 Wellman, Charles, 132
 Wellman, Donald, 135
 Wellman, Dorothy, 134
 Wellman, Elizabeth, **16**, 132, 134, 144
 Wellman, George, 119, 132, 135, 142
 Wellman, James, 135
 Wellman, John, **16**, 62, 63, 64, 128, 132, 133, 144
 Wellman, Margaret, 134
 Wellman, William Richard, **16**, 132, 133, 135, 143, 145
 Wellman brothers, 16, 140
 Wellman brothers' band, **16**
 Wellman family, 11, 122, 128, 129, 132, 144
 Wellman family name, 131
 Wera, Korako Matene, 132
 Wesleyan mission, 48, 49, 92–93
 West Coast, 31
 whaikōrero, 27
 Whaka-rua-puka Pā, 12
 Whakarauika, 12
 whaling and whalers, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 19, 21–23, 24, 25, 29, 30, 32–33, 37, 39–41, 46, 47, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 65, 71, 85, 88, 89, 96, 99, 148, 150; *see also* Ngāi Tahu, and whaling
 whaling stations, 13, **23**, 25, 30, 37, 40, 41, 43, 52
 Wharetutu, 59
 Whitelock family, 41
 Whitely, Reverend John, 92
 Whyllie family name, 21
 widows, plight of, 121, 122
 Williams, Ann (Ani), 51, 63, 104, 122, 144
 Williams, Isabella, 135
 Williams, James, 104
 Williams, William, 144
 Williams family, 33, 60
 Williams family name, 21
 Wilson, David, 134
 Wilson, Helen, 135
 Wingatui, 124
 Wixon, Henry, 97–98, 101
 Wixon family, 66
 Wohlers, Johannes, 6, 40, 46, 48–52, **49**, 59–60, 64, 66, 68, 147
 women, Māori: agency of, 5–6, 29, 50; and interracial marriage, 5, 50, 55, 62–66, 87
 Wood, Lillian, 135
 Wybrow, David, **24**
 Wybrow, Elizabeth, *see* Newton, Elizabeth
 Wybrow, James, **23**, **24**, 59
 Wybrow, Temuika, 59
 Wybrow family, 41
 Yorston, Isaac, 63
 Yorston, Nancy, 134
 Yorston family, 140