ILLUSTRATIONS

Map of the North American West – 2
1.1 Lifelines – 14
1.2 Rupert’s Land, 1859, showing the route taken by the Southesk party – 30
1.3 Slipper-style moccasins, made by Mary Monkman Tate – 35
1.4 Gun case, possibly made by Lisette Courteoreille Waniyande – 41
1.5 Fire bag, possibly made by Mary Sinclair Christie – 46
1.5 Mitts, possibly made by Geneviève Savoyard dit Berthelet – 53
2.1 The Orkney Islands – 62
2.2 The Isle of Lewis – 63
2.3 Bella Wood and Susan Wood Johnston, of Harray – 76
2.4 Sandy Annal, of South Ronaldsay – 78
2.5 Thomas Cusitor, of South Ronaldsay – 78
2.6 Roderick Wedger Mackay, of Tolsta – 83
2.7 Mary Ann Maciver (née Morrison), of Borve – 83
2.8 Blackhouse at Arnol, Lewis – 87
3.1 Loom-woven beadwork bands – 91
3.2 Henry C. Moir, c. 1915 – 92
3.3 Ronald Moir, Christina Moir (Massan), and Tom Moir, c. 1918 – 96
3.4 Christina Gibeault (Massan) at York Factory, c. 1925 – 108
5.1 Odille Quintal Morison, Victoria, c. 1880 – 144
5.2 Charles, Odille, Vicky Morison Aldous, and grandsons, Metlakatla, c. 1918 – 155
8.1 The Minesinger family in Alberta, c. 1894, in southern Alberta – 199
8.2 A letter to Emma from her mother, Nellie Minesinger – 207
8.3 Emma and her second husband, Andy Magee, c. 1920s – 207
8.4 Marie Rose (Delorme) Smith with her husband, Charles Smith, and their
daughter Mary Ann, c. 1890s – 213
8.5 A beaded bag made by Emma – 216
8.6 Another example of Emma’s beaded bags – 217
8.7 Buckskin beaded jacket, made by Emma – 218
8.8 A beaded bag for powwows and ceremonies, made by Emma – 218
8.9 Emma Minesinger and a friend on the Flathead Reservation, 1927 – 219
8.10 Emma Minesinger on the Flathead Reservation, 1940s – 220
9.1 Map of the Athabasca District – 227
9.2 Trout Post, c. 1870 – 234
9.3 A woodpile near the Trout Lake wîhtikôw grave – 240
9.4 Marie and Édouard Beauchamp – 243
11.1 Frances Nickawa, age four – 265
11.2 Frances Nickawa, early performance years – 268
11.3 Nickawa with husband Arthur Mark and Hannah (“Auntie”) Riley – 278
12.1 Anahareo, Camp Wabikon, c. 1925 – 288
12.2 Anahareo, c. 1927 – 292
12.3 Anahareo, c. 1935 – 303